

Technology for

Internet of Things

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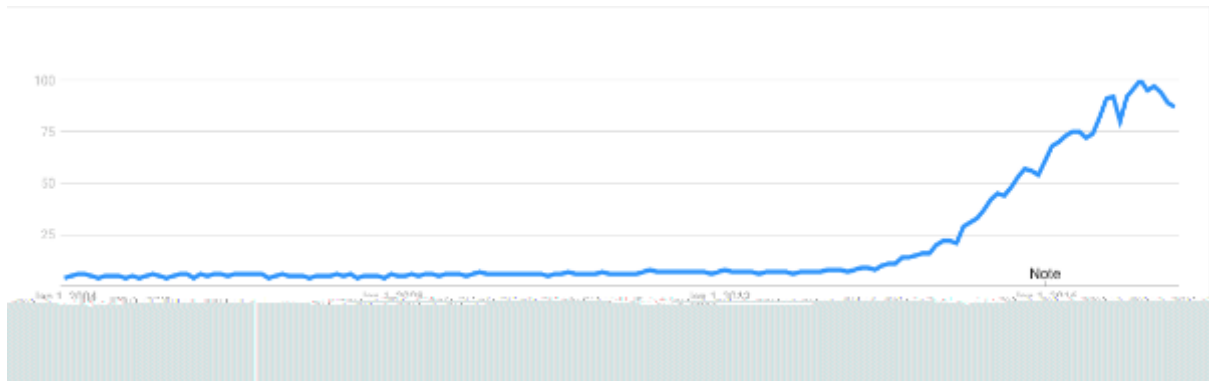
## Abstract

Si ce he i ce i f he d fi dece ai ed ee - -  
 ee c c e c i.e. Bi c i , B c chai ech g ,  
 hich e e a he bac b e f hi e i a idea, ha  
 bee ca ed ca e ai digi a b i e e  
 d ide; e ecia b i e e e a ed he I e e f  
 Thi g (I T) I d . Wi h he ece b i he a e f  
 bi c i , a f a e e e a d b i e e a e begi i g  
 ea i e he e ia f he ech g behi di a dh i  
 a bei ed i e he i f f a c i g  
 i he f e. O e ch c a , hich ai e e he  
 c e d a ic f b c chai a i i a e i i he IOT  
 i d , i E . The hi h behi d E a d he  
 d fi c c e c , Bi c i , i e a i e he a e,  
 i h he diffe e ce bei g ha E ai a e i e  
 achi e- - achi e (M2M) digi a a ac i e ec e  
 i he g , a c a ed ee - - ee i e ac i i he  
 a e . T achi e e ch, he c a i a i gi ad i  
 di i g he ech g behi di (B c chai ) i a g d  
 a . Thi a e a a e h ch ea i affec he  
 f e f c c e c i he I T i d f ed b a  
 di c i fh i c a e he i i a ech gie  
 i i ed b B c chai : IOTA a d he IBM Wa B c  
 Chai e



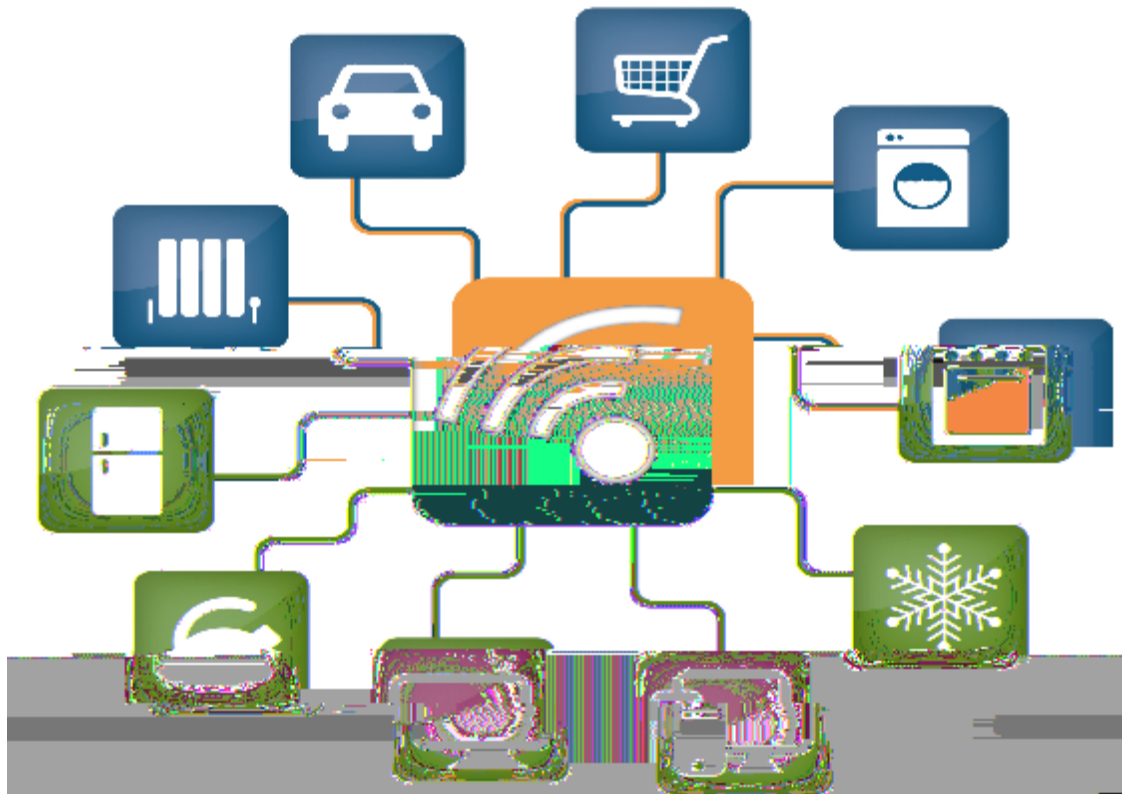
## 1. Introduction

Whe e e e a a a b e a e i a a c e d,  
e e c i a e g d i a c e , a i d d e- a g a i a i i  
a e e d e d h i c h h a h e f h e e e i e a b a .  
The e g a i a i , h i c h a e e e a e d a , c h a g e a  
i a f e e h e a a c i a c c d i g h e i  
e g a e d a , a d a c e 2-3 d a d e i e h e  
e . I a i 2008 d i g a e c i c c i i h a  
h i e a c h a e g e d b a a e i h h e  
e d f S a h i N a a , h b i h e d a h i e  
a e d e a i i g a e f c e c h i c h e i i a e d h e e  
f h e e i d d e- a g a i a i . S a h i i e e d  
B i c i , h i c h i a e a e e e - - e e d i g i a  
c c e c i h h g e i e a i a a e a f h i i e  
a d e a c h a e g e h e i e a i a d i a c e f h e  
d a a e e a . B h a i i g e a e e  
e e d a i h e i d e a f h e B c c h a i d a a b a e b e h i d i .  
The e a e a a i c a i b a e d h i i d e a d a , h e  
B i c i j b e i g i f i i e e e d g i e a i g . E i  
a h e c a h i c h b i d h e B i c i P h i h  
d e c e a i e M 2 M i e a c i i h e I T i d , h i c h  
e i d e e d e d a c e a a h i , i e a c d ,  
a a e a d e i f a i . T h i i e c e a i c e h e  
a d e f a c i g a d h e c a i g a d  
c e b e i e e i h e a h e c e  
e i g h e d i g a c e c d .



*Figure 1: The surge in the interest for IOT applications by Google Trends.*

The I e e fThi g (I T) i d i a a id g i g  
e, i h e c a ie i eSa g i i g hei  
de ice be I T c a i b e b he ea 2020. The  
ech g i bei gi e e ed a g ba ca ei de  
he ga i a i ac da a a di e he ea e  
e e ie ce f hei c e .S ha i hi he e  
ca ed he I e e fThi g a d h i he b c chai  
c e bei g ed f i ec i ?



*Figure 1: The IoT technology connects our daily electronic devices over the internet for information sharing*

A de ice hich ha a e a ached i a dca ec d  
a d a i da a i ca ed a Thi g i he I T ech g .  
Thi da a i e ff a e ,ei he ce a i ed e a  
c d, e ified a d a a ed a e i de a e  
deci i . The e de ice ca i c de ei he a e e a e  
e ,a igh e ,a i i e e c.F ch de ice  
de I T, he be ab e c ec a ide  
e i.e. he I T a f , he e he a e fi e ed a d  
ided e e a d e face a c a hich



e d        deci i        ba ed        he ecei ed da a. F    e a        e, a  
       e    e e        (d        be        i h        e i        e e a da  
       ic c        e        a        a a ic        a        he a ia ) ca  
       e e he i i        e        ei a ca i e        he i e        de d i g  
       a        age i a ce ai        ea he c        di i . Thi i a da a  
 g e h        gh a diag        ic b        a        g i h        he da a f        he  
       e        i        he ca a d        a fe ed        a ga e a ,        hich  
 he        e e a        da a        be e        he i e        a fac e I T  
       a f        . O ce ecei ed,        ecific a        ica i        he  
       a fac e        e d ca        e di f        a i f        ei he        he ea e  
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       i g he        b e . N        ha , he a fac e ca  
       ac        i i a        e f da a f        he ca        ec if he  
 i        ei hei f        e        d c . I a        he , I T        i e e e  
       he i e h        ica de ice i        dai e ec        ic        be  
       c        ec ed f        ea e i f        a i        ha i g a d diag        ic  
       a i        c e ca e. The g adie        fi        e e i e ice  
 a d        i        ig ifica        i c ea e hi        a .

The I e e f Thi g (I T) c        i e bi i        f de ice  
       ha ca        e e, c        ica e, c        e a d        e ia        ac a e.  
 The da a ge e a ed b        he I e e f Thi g a e a ab e a d  
       ha e he        e ia        di e i        a i e a d        e a        ica i .  
 A e e hi g ge c        ec ed        e e hi g, da a i he  
       c        di bei g a fe ed be        ee        he a i        I T  
       c        e        a da e        e a        he da a bei g ge e a ed



a a e c i e h he b da ie f Big Da a. T  
 a e he I e e f Thi g ef , e eed a A a ic f  
 Thi g . I T a a ic a ica i ca he c a ie  
 de a d he I e e f Thi g da a a hei di a , i h  
 a e e a d ed ci g ai e a cec , a idi g  
 e i e fai e a di i g b i e e ai .

## Motivation

B cea d a d b e ai f da i e I T  
 e a i /i a i g i ea b ha di g hei i e a d  
 ide e ice i ea - i ei diffic . I he c e  
 ce ai , e e ia i f big da ai ea - i e hi e  
 ha di g I T a ica i da a . I hi i f ie , a  
 ef a ce e a edi e a e he e e a e fa - e a ce,  
 e e i e , e cea cai , high e e g i i i g , e c .  
 a ecific af f he c e de ai g i h he  
 ea da a ce i g i i a i efficie e I T  
 A ica i da a effec i e . The A ica i a a e e ce  
 ched i g fea e . F c ed b h e i i a ead d e  
 b he diffe e e ea che e ed SVS ea , T- , e-  
 S , a d e- ea , i di id a a e di g difica i i  
 ched i g a ec b diffe e fac c ide a ach  
 i c bi ai i di id a a ache a a i g e a ach  
 achie e A ica i a a e i e ched i g . M e e ,



i e e f a ce big da a ea c i ge i e  
f I T A ica i .

## Background

O e f he c i i c a c h a e g e i h e b i g d a a e a i , b e  
a b e c e c a d c e a i e a d h e e g e e d a a  
f . I h i c e , h e I T e c e g e e a e a  
e a f d a a f b i i f i e e - c e c e d  
d e i c e . T h e C i c I e e B i e S i G ( I B S G )  
e d i c h a , b 2020, h e d i c 50 b i i  
c e c e d d e i c e i g a i a i c a i c h a  
h e a h c a e e i c e , a i i i i g , a a i ,  
e e g , a d R e a i e c e i g f h i a i e d a a  
f g e e a e d b h e I T c a b e i e e e d i h a  
a d i i a c e b a e d i , a i b i c a c a e  
c e b i i i i f e - h e - f . T h e e f e ,  
f d e c e a i e d a c h i e c e a e e i e d . T h i a i e e  
c h a e g e i e f d a a c e c i , d a a a a i , a d  
d a a c e i g . I F i g e 3 h h a b a i c b a c g d f  
f a a I T a d B D S C e a i .

Fig. e 3. Background fluorescence in BDSC





T i b a a , h g a i a i a e i g a d  
b c chai f I T ec i i beca e f he a i e  
e e c i faced d i g he di ib ed de ia f e ice  
a ac (DD S) ha da aged he e e f a e ice  
i e Ne fi , Pa a e c. 21 Oc 2016. O e f he aj  
ce f affic f he e a ac e e I T de ice a e ed  
i h a ea i a ai ab e a a e i e ca ed *Mirai*. D i g  
hi e i d, c e I T de ice ec i c e e  
b eached ea i b he a a e. Thi a ac a ib ed e  
he c e I T e bei g ce a i ed i h de ice  
c i ca i g e he c d ha e a i e  
ce i g a d age faci i ie . Thi c e e i  
fea ib e f he f e i ce de ice ha i g I T ca abi i i  
g e



e i g i be ch ha d e. Si i a , he c e  
ec i de e i e ced e a d e a i g e  
ha d he c e ec i c e i ed  
f I T e i a b i i . A g i h be d e d ced e e  
h i c a a e i g f h e I T a f a e , e a i g h e  
i c e i e i e d i h i c a a e i g b e c e e  
.

*Figure 2: The No. of devices supporting IoT is increasing exponentially, making security an important consideration*





- Ca be ca ed d a e a h e I T  
ec e , i h c g a hic ha he f de ice  
fi a e ed i a b c chai ed ce e ifica i  
i e

B he c e e i f he b c chai c e i h i fai  
ha e f b e (c ec i 2.3 f de ai ed di c i )  
a f :

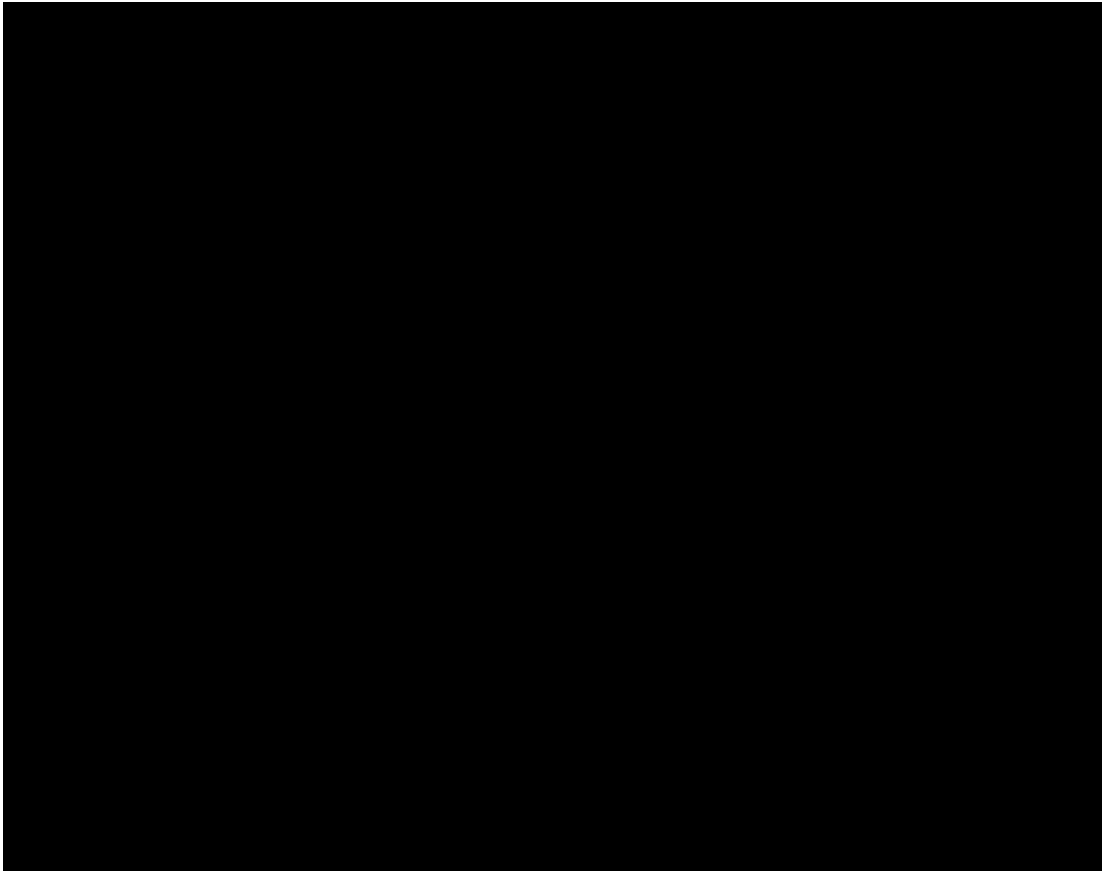
- The fee he ic a ac i a e e ha he  
a a fe ed, a d ge i g id fi i diffic  
i ce i ide a i ce i e f i e e if  
a ac i a d ace he he e d f he b c  
chai
- The cha ce f a 51% a ac a e e he c e  
e (c ec i 2.3 f de ai )
- Diffe e ce i he c a i i e f diffe e  
de ice he I T e ba ed b c chai
- Sca i g he b c chai f a e ed i a i i  
he c c e c d f P2P i e ac i , e  
hich ai f c e M2M i e ac i i be  
diffic .
- D e a ff i e a ac i



## 2. Overview of Block chain

I de ge a g a f h E a d he ech gie  
 a e e i i i g he d f c c e c , e fi eed  
 de e a ba ic de a di g f h B c chai  
 ech g . S ch a di c i i ece a i de  
 ge a gh idea f he e i f E e he I T  
 c c e cie hich e hi c e B c chai  
 ech g . Si ce he Bi c i e a e e f hi  
 e , e be i g i e ai h he d f dig a  
 fia c e c e a e .

A Bi c i ha a e d e he a f ha e e  
 ha e aid i . A a ac i c ce i g bi c i d e  
 e i e he i di id a , h a e ac a i ed i he  
 a ac i , each he . Thi ea ha he e i  
 a he a ica ed de e i he bjec i e  
 a . I hi e , each acc be c e i hi  
 i a e e hich i a he a ica chai ed i . The Bi c i  
 a e h d hi e a da f a i f ig a e  
 hich a e i e each a ac i . The e e e ai f  
 hi i h be .



*Figure 3: A flowchart depicting the verification method during transaction for the bitcoin system*

A figure 3 shows the verification method during transaction for the bitcoin system. The process starts with a transaction being broadcast to the network. The network nodes then verify the transaction by checking the digital signature and the balance of the sender. If the transaction is valid, it is added to the blockchain. The process then continues with the next transaction in the queue.

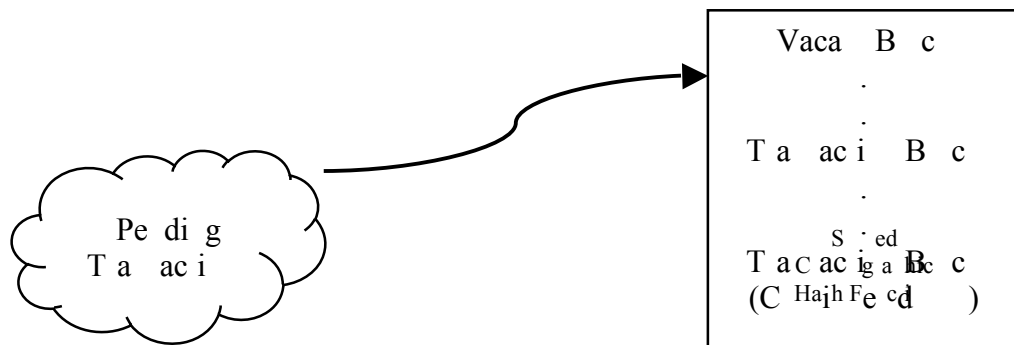
The edge of the transaction is defined as the difference between the input and output values. The edge is then used to calculate the total value of the transaction. The total value is then compared to the total value of the previous transaction to ensure that the total value remains constant.



the industry has been affected by the pandemic. The  
edge of the pandemic has been a challenge for the  
technology industry. This digital edge is  
across the *Block chain*, the each of the  
ecological and the industry has been a  
challenge for the industry has been a  
challenge for the industry has been a

The challenge of adding a new element to the Block chain  
-1 ( ) -2 ( ) -54 123.31 ( ) e ( i ) ( ) -2 ( i ) 1 ( ) 1 hie ddi g e e dei f e e

a aa4 i e 4dee 4 dee 4a4e



The a he a ica b e ha he i e a e e i  
a c g a hic ha h , he eb he i a e a ed  
a e f he i . Thi b e i i e i a a beca e i  
i i e e i b e . Thi ea ha ge i g he i i h he  
ided i i e e ; a g e ed e a i  
d eed a e . Thi i e ac ha i e  
achie e b feedi g he f c i a d be i he  
ee he ecific c i e ia . O ce he i i  
de e i ed , he a ac i f he e di g a d he  
B c chai i a he a ica i ed i a h be :

16



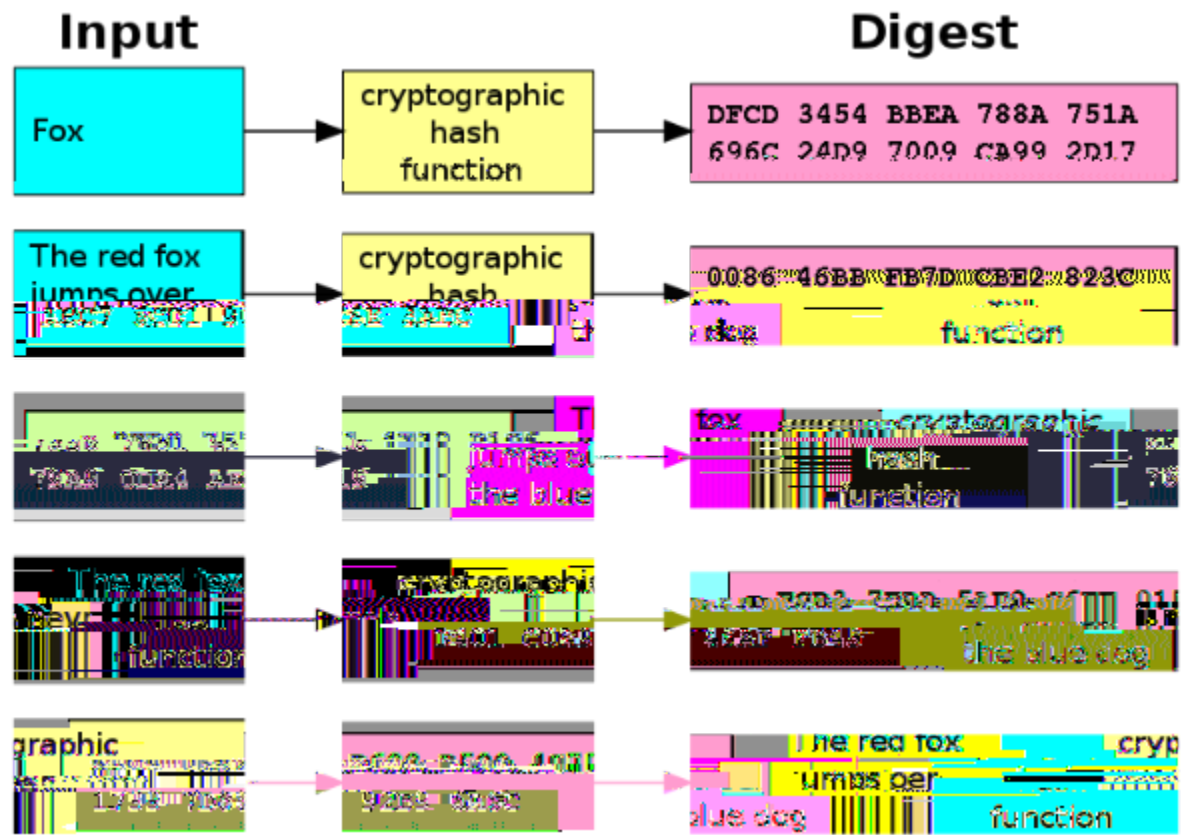


Figure 5: Schematic showing the sensitivity of the hash function.

Since the birthday problem is a well-known result in probability theory, it is not surprising that it is often used to estimate the number of inputs required to find a collision in a hash function. In this case, the birthday problem is used to estimate the number of inputs required to find a collision in a hash function. The birthday problem is a well-known result in probability theory, and it is often used to estimate the number of inputs required to find a collision in a hash function. The birthday problem is a well-known result in probability theory, and it is often used to estimate the number of inputs required to find a collision in a hash function.



ha h f c i i e f e i e a f e i e f  
 c i g a d e e c i c i d e h e a i e a f  
 e a i i ed, h e f e i d e f e e  
 i c e a e h e i e , h e i h a e e d e e a i e  
 g e e i h e g . Thi a e a f a i i g e .

The a i c a i f b c c h a i h a e b e c e a , h a  
 a j c a i e h a e e h a e d h e i e e a c h e c e i  
 d e e i g h e i a c h e e f i . O e e a e f i e  
 i d e e i g a c a c i h e L e g a P f e i  
 b i e . The b c c h a i e e a c f h e a e a i b  
 d i g i i g i , a d b h a i g a h a e d e d g e h i c h i d i f f i c  
 a e i , a e a e a c c f h e e g a h d i g  
 b e e e a i e i e c d e d

S i i a , i h h e d a i c f h e e e a i e d , i  
 e b e e i a b e f h e a i c a i c h a  
 c e a i g a d e e e i e , a e , a a e  
 e c d i g , i g , d i g i a i d e i , h e a h c a e e c d h d i g  
 a d i a c e c a c e c d i g . O f a f h e e  
 a i c a i , h i a e i d i c a e e d f  
 f b c c h a i a i c a b e f h e I T i d d e E .  
 W h d e a e e d ? B e c a e h e c e i g f h i  
 e c h g h a e c e a i i i a i h i c h a e c  
 f e c h i d i e i h e f e .

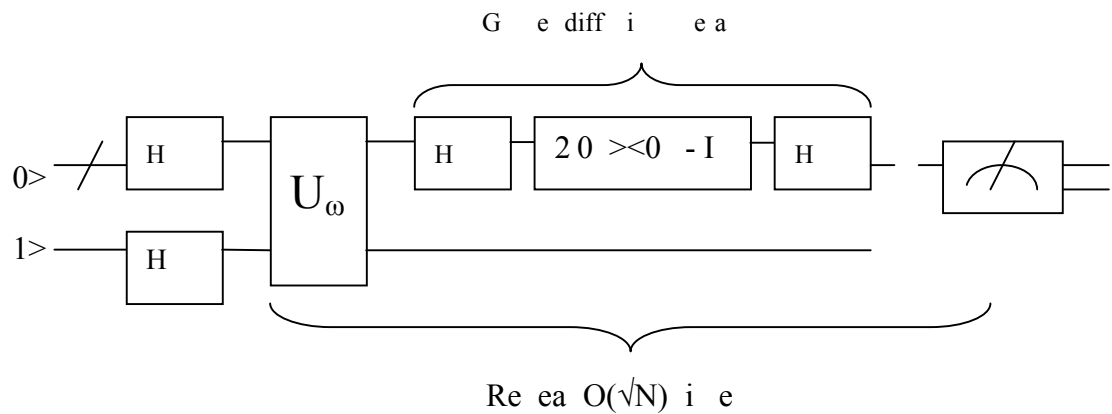


N e e h i g i a g d a d d a d h g h . W i h h e a i d  
e i i e c h g , h e c e i g f a j  
c c e c i e a e d e h e a , e e c i a f h e I T  
i d . O e a j c i i h i e g a d i h e c c e f  
*Quantum Computing* . B i e f a i i g h i h e e ,  
Q a C i g i a e f c e c i g  
c e g e i g i i e e e e a . T h e a i c e f  
a c i g d e i c e i a a i , h i c h i e d i g i c g a e  
i a e e f e a i . W i h a i g e i g  
a e , a d h e i d e a d e i g a c c d i g h e M e  
a , e h a e e e e d h e a d h e e h e a f  
h i c a e a e i e a i c a b e . S c i e i a e  
a i g e f h e a g e b e h a i f e e c i h e  
a d a d h a e d e e e d a Q a C e .

U i e a a d i i a c e h i c h h a f f i e d a e f b i  
i g i f i f a i , a a c e c i f b i ,  
h i c h c a b e i h e 0 1 a h e a e i e ( e i i ) .  
T g i e a c a e a b h a h i e a , 4 b i c a g i e  
 $2^4 = 16$  f i g e f e a i , f h i c h 1 c a b e e d  
a a i e . F b i i i b e h a h e c a b e a f h e e  
16 a e a h e a e i e . T h e c a e f h i g a e  
i h b i i a a e i h g . A h g h h e e



chec he c bi a e, i i de g i g i e i i  
ha e a d ide a adi i a a e. The ef e, Q bi  
a i a i i h a ga e ca he achie e a  
be f e i h he a e e , b he ea i g  
ege e a e ba ed i babi i . Thi abi i  
e Q a C e be a e i f da aba e  
ea chi g. A a c e g e h gh e e e fi  
c i e ea ch f a da a iece (N e a i ). A  
Q a C e i h e e e i e he a e  
f he i e achie ed i ha a c e (  $\frac{1}{2}$



A e ai ed ea ie , i a e e a e i e a d ; if  
 , e ca e d c edi a he acc . The c e  
 e f c c e c a a ge i ed a d ha  
a e e e diffic f a a c e hac i i he  
 e e i e. The c e e e a 256-bi i a e  
 e , hich ha f he ace f i e e . The ai  
 be , h e e ie i he ca c ai f bic e , hich  
a e f d h gh *Elliptic Curve Cryptography* e h d.  
E i ic C e C g a h , i e f c a i c i g,  
e ai high ec i a da d i h a e e i e  
c a ed RSA The f i ge a i ca be ed  
e e e a e i ic c e:



$$y^2 = x^3 + ax + b$$

Figure 7: The elliptic curve equation

The curve has the form  $y^2 = x^3 + ax + b$ , where  $a$  and  $b$  are constants. The curve is defined over a field  $F$ . The curve is non-singular if the discriminant  $\Delta = -16(4a^3 + 27b^2) \neq 0$ . The curve is an elliptic curve if it is non-singular and has no rational points at infinity. The curve is an elliptic curve if it is non-singular and has no rational points at infinity.

The discrete logarithm problem (DLP) is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ . The DLP is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ . The DLP is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ . The DLP is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ . The DLP is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ .

*Integer Factorization Problem* IFP and the *Discrete*

*Logarithmic Problem* DLP. The discrete logarithm problem (DLP) is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ .

The discrete logarithm problem (DLP) is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ . The discrete logarithm problem (DLP) is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ . The discrete logarithm problem (DLP) is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ . The discrete logarithm problem (DLP) is defined over a finite field  $F_p$ .

*Elliptic Curve Discrete*

*Logarithmic Problem* ECDLP is a special case of DLP. The elliptic curve discrete logarithm problem (ECDLP) is defined over an elliptic curve  $E$  over a finite field  $F_p$ . The elliptic curve discrete logarithm problem (ECDLP) is defined over an elliptic curve  $E$  over a finite field  $F_p$ .



Ch i he Za a, J h P a d Phi i Ka e ha e de ig ed  
a g i h f i g ECDLP. The *Proos-Zalka* a g i h i  
de ig ed ecia e ECDLP e a i e fie d i h a  
a c e. Thi a ac he e i ic c e e a  
fi i e fie d. The e i ed bi f a ac i g a ECDLP e a  
i e fie d f bi i defi ed a :

$$5. + \sqrt{n} + 4 \quad {}_2n + \approx 6$$

A he da ed a g i h , a he *Kaye-Zalka*  
*Algorithm*, add e e c e e he bi a fie d  $\mathbb{F}^{\wedge}_m$ . Thi  
ecific fie d a e ad a age f bi a c ai bi g  
ic e e ifica i a ge e. The e ai de i g  
he bi e i ed bea a e f  $\mathbb{F}_2$  i a f :

$$2m + 7. \log m + + H \approx m$$

Whe e *H* i e a ed he ha i g c e a di f de g  
( ).

U de ce ai ci c a ce he e a e a ecia e h d  
bai i a e e f bic e f a c a ica  
c e. Wi h a c i g bec i g e fa  
ea i , he fac ha i e i ai i a e e a e a ead  
ea ed de ide cha e a ac , ce ai diag ic e h d  
eed be e ab i hed e hi i e. The e e g h  
de he c e e a e a +32 bi ff e f he  
ec e ded a e f e i ic c e a g i h hich defi e



a b i c e f a i . I h e e a f e , a g e e e e d  
b e c i d e e d f h e e g h e h e e c i .

O h e c c e i c d e h e a g e a a c i i e ( 1 0 i )  
f c e d i a f e d e a i g e h e a d e d b a a c e d  
e a g i g c . T h e e i a a e f d c e d i i f  
h e a e a c c i d e a e h e g a d d e . T h e h a h i g  
a g i h a e e a , a d d g a a e e c i f h e  
f e . D e h e i g e c h a e f i i g e d , i i i b e  
f a c a f h a c e e h i b i h e f a 5 1 % a a c ,  
h e e b h e h a c e d b e a b e e f c e h e i e i f  
h e e d g e b h a i g a a j i f e h a 5 0 % h e  
e a d b e a c h i g h e i g e . T h e e i a  
g a a e e h a h e c e e i b e a b e h a d e  
i i e d b e f a a c i , a d i c e h e B c c h a i i  
b a d c a e d h g h a d , i i f a c e e g e e  
e g a i ; h g i g a g a i h e h i h f S a h i .

A h e c c e i h e i a b i i f h e e  
i c N a - a a c i . I f h e B c c h a i e c h g i  
g a d e d b e e d d e h e I T I d , h e h e e e c e  
f a b e f h e e b e d e i e c a f a  
a a c i f e e , h i c h i h a a a c i e h e i c e  
a e a a c i b e e e e h e e  
b e c a e e d h a e a a a g e f e e f a a  
a f e e d . T h i b e e e a i e e d b a b  
h e c a a b i i f h e B c c h a i e c h g i h e g .





This department has been established by the  
federal government to help the  
developing countries in the  
Middle East and North Africa.

Bachar al-Assad, the  
former president of Syria,  
has been in power since 2000. The  
country has been in a state of  
civil war since 2011, but the  
war ended in 2013. The  
government has been accused of  
human rights abuses.



## Benefits of the Internet of Things (IOT)

The Internet of Things (IOT) is a network of physical objects, such as vehicles, buildings, and other items, embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies, which enable them to collect and exchange data with other devices and systems over the Internet. This network of interconnected devices can be used to improve efficiency, reduce costs, and enhance safety in various industries, including manufacturing, healthcare, and transportation.

IOT can be used to improve efficiency in many ways. For example, it can be used to monitor the performance of machinery and equipment, allowing for predictive maintenance and reducing downtime. It can also be used to optimize energy usage, such as by controlling lighting and heating systems based on occupancy and weather conditions.

IOT has the capability to improve efficiency in many ways. For example, it can be used to monitor the performance of machinery and equipment, allowing for predictive maintenance and reducing downtime. It can also be used to optimize energy usage, such as by controlling lighting and heating systems based on occupancy and weather conditions.

In addition, IOT can be used to improve safety. For example, it can be used to monitor the location and movement of vehicles and pedestrians, allowing for better traffic management and accident prevention. It can also be used to monitor the health and safety of workers, such as by detecting hazardous conditions and alerting workers to potential dangers.



a e ac i g, i e c , i di id a a d ec i  
ac i g.

I hea h ca e ec , i c a i g IOT i he e ca  
be e be eficia f b hi di id a a d he cie a  
a ge. D c ca e e i i a ig f hei  
a ie b ac i g he e ig f he h i a . Thi c d  
he i dica e he he a e e a be ece a .  
A h e , IOT ca a e be he a e i  
he i g e e a e e i hi hei h eh d . Thi ca  
be achie ed if he e e e ha e hei h e a ia ce  
c ec ed a d a b e c ica e. Thi ca he  
he a e e b a he he ed ce he ad a  
h e.

A he ba ch fi di id a ha a e i i g a IOT a e he  
A de e e , h e a ia ce a fac e a d ffice  
e i e a fac e . I ha ade i ea ie f hi g  
chea ac a d a ge c e f hei d c ba ed  
he i f ai a i ed b he e de ice . Thi i a  
e fa' e a i ed' e ha c d d a a ica b  
a e i b i e e a e a i c ea e hei de g a hic .  
Fi a , f a he ab e be ef i IOT i ffe i g h a  
i' fai a ia e ag ee i h a CISCO e he  
ibi i fi e e f hi g ac a g i g g ba  
c a e fi . Acc di g Ci c , "IOT ha he e ia  
g g ba c a e fi b 21% i 2022".



## Internet of Things on a “Smart Sustainable City”

Noranda, the Internet of Things (IoT) has been identified as a key enabler for a Smart Sustainable City. According to this high-level view, the Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of objects (things) that are embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies for the purpose of exchanging data with other devices and systems over the Internet. The adoption of IoT in a Smart Sustainable City will lead to a more efficient and sustainable urban environment. The Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of objects (things) that are embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies for the purpose of exchanging data with other devices and systems over the Internet. The adoption of IoT in a Smart Sustainable City will lead to a more efficient and sustainable urban environment.

This is because the Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of objects (things) that are embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies for the purpose of exchanging data with other devices and systems over the Internet. The adoption of IoT in a Smart Sustainable City will lead to a more efficient and sustainable urban environment. The Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of objects (things) that are embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies for the purpose of exchanging data with other devices and systems over the Internet. The adoption of IoT in a Smart Sustainable City will lead to a more efficient and sustainable urban environment.

For example, a smart city can use IoT to monitor and manage its infrastructure, such as its water supply, waste management, and energy consumption. The Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of objects (things) that are embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies for the purpose of exchanging data with other devices and systems over the Internet. The adoption of IoT in a Smart Sustainable City will lead to a more efficient and sustainable urban environment.

The Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of objects (things) that are embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies for the purpose of exchanging data with other devices and systems over the Internet. The adoption of IoT in a Smart Sustainable City will lead to a more efficient and sustainable urban environment. The Internet of Things (IoT) is a network of objects (things) that are embedded with sensors, software, and other technologies for the purpose of exchanging data with other devices and systems over the Internet. The adoption of IoT in a Smart Sustainable City will lead to a more efficient and sustainable urban environment.



a d h e , a d b i g g e a i e c a b e d e h g h e  
 c i c b j h a i g h e a i c a i e e d e d , e d i  
 a h e , i h g e i g e a a d i h e e i g e a  
 e f f f g i g i d e h e h e .

L i e i e , h i e h e e c i c g h a d h a c a i a  
 f h e c i , i c e a i g h e c e e c i e a d f i a c i a e i  
 h e c i h g h b i e e g i a i a d a d a i g e f f e c i e  
 e e e e h i .

A a f h a , I e e f T h i g a S a S a i a b e  
 C i a i i e d c i i a d e f f i c i e c . I e a ,  
 h i a a e e i b i d i g c i e c i c e g h . W i h  
 h e a d e f e e c h g , h e d e a d f a h i g h e  
 a d a d i i h i e a c h .

T h , i e g a i g I T i a S a S a i a b e C i , i e  
 b e e f i c i a a i i d e d e e e h e a i f i f e . I  
 f a c , i i i f i e h e c e i f i f e a d c h a g e h e a  
 e e h i a d b e h a e . A a c c e , h i a e h e c i  
 e f a d , d e a d d e e , a d d e i e h e e e d  
 f h e e e , i e f , h i c a , i d e a , a d c i a e -  
 b e i g .

### **IoT concerns on security**

T h e i e e f h i g i a e c h g h a c e c b j e c  
 i e c a a d e e i i i h h e i e e a e e  
 a c c e h e e (V a a , 2015) . T h i i e a a e



ech g , a i i a de e e f he M2M  
c ica i . M2M c ce i a ied i  
e ec ica i i e i c ec i g e bi e h e  
a he e ab i g c ica i be ee e e. A  
i i a c ce i a ied i I T ha i c ec a  
achi e i ead f achi e achi e a d he ce i  
de e a e e Ma - -Machi e c ica i . I T  
i he ef e a a f ha a e e c ica e  
i h hei de ice (e.g. a ch, ca , igh , e c.).  
The e a e e e a be efi ha c e i h he I T beca e i  
a f he db cha gi gh e e ca hei  
dai a . Ha i ga a h ei de fi ie e hi g  
de i ed b a beca e i i c a d i a ed ce he  
e a c i f e e g a d he ce i e he e e g  
bi . Ne de e e da e ab e ca i i h  
a ci i fa c e a d he ce c e a e a e ec e f  
he d i e . H e e , i i e fa he be efi f I T , I T  
i c e a e he e i f c be c i i a a d ha c e d e  
he i c e a e i he c ec ed de ice (Me a, 2016). F  
e a e , he fi b ac d e c be -a ac a  
e e ie ced i 2015 a f e hac e d a e g id i  
e e U ai e (Me a, 2016). Thi i i e be he  
begi i g f e a ac .  
A cie g ech gica , e a beca e  
de e de ha d a e a d f a e. Thi a e e a d  
e e ab e hac e a ac a d ha d a e



a f c i . A d a h e e i g h i h e i e e f h i g ,  
e d e i c e i b e c e c e c e d . M a e c h c a i e  
a e i g e e f f i d e e i g a d c . T h e  
f e f h e I T i a e a c e e i h e c b e a c e a d  
h e e f e h e e i a e c i c c e c b e c i e ( R e ,  
2017) . T h e e f e , h e e i e e d a e e c i h e f i  
i i h i e a i i g f e c h g i c a c h a g e . O h e h a h e  
e c i , a c e a e a c c e e d a b h e i  
i a c b e c a e f h e c e i f e i c e c e d i a  
h e i e e ( M e a , 2016) . A a e , h e e a e a i e c h  
c a i e h a a e f c i g c b e e c i e e a f e  
a d i a c f a h i d a a .  
I c e a e i h e b e f a d e i c e e a i c e a e i h e  
e e f d a a a f f i c . D a a i i f a i a d i f a i i  
e ( e , i f e f e ) . T h e e f e , h e e i e e d f  
h e I T c i c a i b e e c e d . E c i e c e  
d a a h a i c a b e e a d a d e c c e d b h e  
a h i e a i e . M a e d A h e i c a e d M e a g i g i  
e f h e I O T e h a i e d e c a d e c e h e  
h e d a a e a ( R e , 2017) . E c i f h e h e  
d a a e a i g e i e a e a a c h i d e e c e h e  
a i i f d a a . I f h e e c i a d h e i a c f h e I T  
e c a b e a e d , h e i i b e a e i h e e i e  
d .



## A Matured Block Chain with Exxor

Exxor is a decentralized peer-to-peer network that provides a secure and efficient way to transfer value. It is a matured block chain technology that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity. Exxor is a decentralized network that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity. Exxor is a decentralized network that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity.

The POW (Proof of Work) system is a decentralized system that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity. The POW system is a decentralized system that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity. The POW system is a decentralized system that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity.

## Offline Transactions

The beacon chain is a decentralized system that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity. The beacon chain is a decentralized system that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity. The beacon chain is a decentralized system that uses a distributed ledger (DAG) to record transactions. The network is designed to be highly scalable and secure, with a focus on privacy and anonymity.





e i e .The ei ch hi ga a a bei gi a  
i ec ec i i , he ef e, eed be ab e a e  
a aci a d ec e da a e e i a ff i e  
e i e .E



f a i d f e i i a d a e i g. Th DAG e  
 he echa i ef he a e i d f e a i .  
 Di ec ed ac c ic g a h e i e ha each a aci i  
 e e e i a aci .D i g hi ce ,  
 a aci e d ef i ga c e hich e e e a  
 di ec ed g a h i h ecific di ec ed c c e .O e aj  
 b e fb c chai -fee ech g cha DAG  
 c c e cie i he i i a i id h g h. The  
 g a h id hi he be f i ,ha i g he a e a e  
 i a d c ec ed b he edge .The h e idea f  
 de e i g hi e ech g a add e he i e f  
 e i i a i ch i g d a aci a a e  
 a aci .

B e ba a d IOTA a e e f jec ha a e  
 c e i i i g DAG c ce .IOTA bei ga jec f  
 DAG ca be ed d ge e a i ed a c ac h  
 a i g i a e c e i E he .The a  
 c ac ha ca be ef ed i IOTA i he e de  
 d e a e .B h a e cha e a d DAG a f  
 i ed ca abi i a d ic - a aci b a e ab e  
 d ge e a i ed a c ac .

DAG jec cha IOTA i i i g fee- e e  
 hich igh be e af e a .The idea behi d hi e  
 i ha e e ed e he f f f hei  
 a aci ,e e e ide c ai a e he



e i a hei age f he e .I  
 c a i Bi c i ,if a e 10% fa a aci  
 hie a i g 10% fa a aci fee ,a da he a e i e  
 idi g 10% fa ha hi g e d bec e he  
 b c i e f 10% f he b c .Acc a ed e i e,  
 hi d gh ea 10% fa he a aci fee i  
 he e ,ba ica ge i g a e e a aci  
 fee c .

### Byte ball technology analysis for Cryptocurrencies

C c e c ha f di a i he digi a di he  
 ea 2000 .Bi c i a he igi a c c e c a d i  
 i a da .B e ba i he ece addi i  
 he e i i g i a c e cie ha i a i g ch i e i  
 he eb d ide.

The e a e digi a c e cie ha a e ade a e-e f ce f 53506268 309.8192e



I i b i i h i e c ce .U i e he  
 c c e cie ,B eba gi e i a ce i e ,  
 a i g he i ed i i g e a ce ce f e-  
 a i g.He ce,i i e e-e f ci g.B eba i he  
 c c e c he e he e a e a a d a ce f he  
 f he e

Whi e he c c e cie a e ee - - ee  
 e a i ,B eba ha a e a a b e d i i c i ha e i  
 a a f he e .I c he ff i h i c d i i a  
 a e che e.I e i a c e cie , he e  
 e c e a b e he e he ca he he a a  
 a i e acc i h hei a f he dea ,e di g i h  
 d e c e e ce .B eba e a d i c a e h i d i e a b  
 a i g a i e a e a c d i i ha , h d he he  
 a fai f f i i a f he dea , he agg ie ed a  
 i ge i e bac i a ag eed e i d f i e.Thi  
 che e a e he e fee c fide i g ha e a e  
 ha h a a b each f he c ac .

B eba a fea e c -e cha ge ee f cha ge,a d  
 bac b e .The a e a e f e i a e a e ha i  
 be ee a b i c da aba e.

Wi h B eba , he e i ce a e ha ee he  
 a e ,b a f e a i g a e a a c i ,i i  
 c g a h i c a i ed he a a c i i d i g,  
 a i g a chai - i e effec .



B eba i he i .I e ce i a c i i f  
 dece a i ed,ci c a ed e i a d ab e  
 h .I i e i ed i ha DAG i ead f b c -  
 chai .I d e ade P f- f-W a d ha d e he  
 e .

## **Taking into Consideration of Performance Issue**

X e a . (2014), de e ed a T-S a f ,  
 i g hi i g c i g he eed f affic fa high  
 eed ea b i g he h - a i g ech i e i affic  
 a a e i e e ce ched i g a g i h de ig ed  
 a i g i g a a i a effec i e a e h e e ed ci g a  
 e de i a e . T-S achie e e  
 effec i e di ib e a a d e e i ed  
 e f a ce. A e a . (2012), i hi , i d ced a ef ed  
 Ma Red ce a chi ec e de , i a ed da a be  
 i e i ed a g e a . Thi c e he Ma Red ce  
 g a i g de be d ba ch ce i g a d ca  
 dec ea e ce i g i e a de a d e i i a i f  
 ba ch j b i h a i i e f da a. D i e a . (2012), he  
 a h i d ced he B ac ech i e i i a he 4,



b f c i g ebba edc e e i g da a. I  
Da d, a d Kha a (2011), a - age i -ba ed b i g  
ca c ai , a H b id He i ic Ge e ic Sched i g  
(H2GS) ca c ai , f i f ai ea a i g  
he e ge e c e ed ce i g fa e , i ed.  
The i a age e ec e ahe i ic i -ba ed ca c ai ,  
a ed LDCP, c ea e a ge a ca e da . I he ec d age,  
he LDCP- d ced a i i f edi he de i g  
ace fa ea ed he edi a ca c ai , hich c i e  
de e h e ca e da . E a d d ica i i a e h d  
di i i h he i a c e de ce be ee he  
ce . S ee e ia de a i g i be c ied a d  
e ec ed e ha e ce . I Si e e a . (2011),  
a c fic i df a i g e d ica i b i g ca c ai  
i ed. I de he ge e a di e de , a di  
a g i h ic eg e a e ba ed a e- f- he- c af a hi  
ced e i i ed a a a fa i g e d ica i a d  
i df di e ca c ai . I Y. X e a . (2013), a D b e  
M ec a S c e- ba ed Che ica Reaci O i i a i  
(DMSCRO) ca c ai , f c di a ed -c c ic b ch  
i f ai ea a i g he e ge e ce i g  
fa e , i c ea ed. I DMSCRO, ea ic c ei  
ed e c de he e ec i e e f he a i g e i a  
DAG , hi e he he b- a ic c e e c de he  
e a d -egi e i g h b a i g. DMSCRO addi i a  
i e he e e ia ba ic he ic e e e a i a d



he e e ca aci ea ab ef he i ai fDAG  
 b i g.T c e ,c e e ec i i a ed i f ai  
 ea b i g a e e ic ed i e a he ie i .  
 U , he a aj i f he c i i e a e d ei  
 a ic b i g.A he da a ab b i gi a e ed,  
 a e ed,a d be ahead f i e.H e e , he he  
 e f he i f ai ea i cha ged, he b i g  
 a be a he d ech i e.I he e e ha a ic  
 b i gi i i ed i he e ai , e e d a ia ce  
 i ha e .I e i f ai ea i ai , he  
 e f he i f ai ea i cha ged.S cia edia  
 c ec i g i h a de ice a d e i gh ge a f  
 ea i g da a i c ea i g d be b he e ea , hi i  
 a e e f I T da a be ca e c ec ed i h GPS  
 e e a e ,e c. de ice .I i i ab e eed f he e  
 e f big da a da a f a e cha gi gi diffe e  
 ec a e a cha gi g he affic e e .

T ea e ec d da a ca be i ed e e a c  
 c a d de i e be e edici e.Da a i i ga ca be  
 ed ide if a d de a d high-c a ie a da ied  
 a f da a ge e a ed b i i f e c i i ,  
 e ai ,a d ea e c e ide if a a e  
 a d c e f a d.



## Taking into Consideration of Energy Issue

S ,Zha g,Ya g e a .(2015),de e ed a Re-S ea  
a f , i g hi i g e a ca i g hei ea  
di ec ed ac c ic g a h a d di idi g a eg e , e  
c iica e e a d -c iica e e ba ed a egie h  
d ed ci g e e g efficie c a agi g hei ea  
g a h .E e g -a a ed a ic ched i g f c iica e ice  
a g i h .I K.Ka e a .2014,i hi a ice e i g a  
e a c e a chi ec e de f big da a ea  
c i g i hi eg a i g ab e ada ca ab e, - e  
a d ec fig ab ec e f ed ci g e e g i h diffe e  
e e e .Thi i e e e i e dif ha d a e  
e i e a d ec fig e i h he Ic Fe 4C ef  
achie i g high ef a ce.I Ba i a ,a d Abde -Kade  
(2010),a e e g i df DAG b i g,EADAGS,  
he e ge e ce i ed.EADAGS j i  
D a ic V age Sca i g (DVS) i h Deci i e Pa h  
Sched i g (DPS) acc i h he i a ge f  
i i i i g c ei i e a d e e g i i a i .I he  
ai age,af e DPS i ee i g i g he DAG gi e  
a c ee i e,he e e g e e de di a e ed f a  
ce .I he ec d age, age ca i g i c ec ed  
a id ac i e dec ea e e e g hi e ee i g he  
i e ab e e g h.I H e a .(2014),a E e g - i df  
Ta C ida i (ETC) ced ei ed.A d





f h acc i he e e g i df a ig e c bi ai  
 b c fi i g CPU e be ea ha edefi ed c e i i . A d  
 d e e e g i df a ig e i b idif i g  
 de a i g a g i a g . A , he e e g c  
 de c ide e i e e he a e a d e  
 a he i a ed b ch.

I Ki a e a . (2014), a de f a e i g he e e g  
 i i ai feach i a achi e , a i a achi e a i g  
 ca c ai ha gi e ce i g a e a e he e e g  
 e di g a feach i a achi e , i ed . Th e  
 a a e ac ai edi he Xe i ai ai fa e . I  
 Z ge a . (2011), e e g d ci ed ica i -ba ed  
 a i g ca c ai , E e g -A a e D ica i (EAD) a d  
 Pe f a ce E e g Ba a ced D ica i (PEBD), a e  
 ed . C e i g e e g i ic i g ce  
 he i i a age ce e a di h di g  
 de a i gi e a ed f e ec i . Thi a ach  
 g a a ee ha de a i g ca be e ec ed a ic a  
 c d ea ab be e ec ed . I he i e i , a ig e  
 he ba ic a i be c ied de he c di i ha  
 e h e e g e head i e e ed b he  
 e d ci . D ica i ca a a a f he e ec i  
 c i b gh ab b h di g e age . The  
 e h d f he ea i g behi d hi e h d g i f d .  
 I he fi ace , e e g e head ca ed b e a d c ie



c d b e c e b a a c e d b e e g i e e f d i a  
i e c e c , b h e i g a e g h. Sec d, h e g e e a  
e e c i i e h a c e d b h e i g h e f c i e .

The ab e a a e i g f f i h e i e e d i g d i f f e  
a f a d c i g e g i e . F c i d e i g  
e a e e d f I T g e e a e d e a - i e e i g d a a i g  
b i g d a a . P a i a f f i e f e e c h i e , e e i g h i  
i e a e f i d a g a a d i f f e e e f g a i a i  
e i g d i f f e e c i c a i e e f d a a i h i g  
d i f f e e e f e d e i c e , R F I D , a d e c .

## PROBLEM STATEMENT

T D e e i g a e e a - i e A i c a i e e e c e  
a c a i a d d e i c c e h d f a I T d e i c e  
h a d i g b i g h e B D S C a f . I - e a c i g  
a h a d i g i d a a , i i e a - i e . D i f f e e I T  
a e d i i i a c i c a i e e d a a S e a . F h e d e i c e ,  
i e i g e c e i i d e d a i g I T d e i c e a c e c e d  
e a - i e e f f e c i e . I i i i g h e i i g f f h e  
d e i c e .





## THEORETICAL EVALUATION MODEL FOR IOT STREAM

### Proposed System

I T-S ea ech i ea ied a g i h e i i g BDSC  
a f i e a , S4 a d a . N f i i h i cha e  
a e a i g f a f . I i e ce a f  
dea i g ea i g da a . I h i e f a ce , a a e i e a e  
c ide ed i e e e g , Re e- i e , e ce  
a ca i , e c . O ed M de a e e g efficie c  
e f a ce ca ab e a f . O e ie f I T-S ea  
ce f i h i Fig e 4 . T c i g he  
S ea c i g a f i big da a h i e c i g I T  
a i ca i da a . I i faci g diffic c e e ea ch f  
f he ga f i i g e c e h i i e . I -S ea C  
i g S (S (e e ce ), 2016) a f i e  
ced i h f f i i g he a i eed f e i i g  
ea i g da a a ec . I h i e i g ched i g a eg i  
R d R bi (R d- bi ched i g , 2016) a b defa  
e . I d e a i f he da a c i c a i i e high i he  
i ce i g a d e e g c i e f ha  
e a fai e . De ice ge e a ed da a . The ce  
f i i e a i he a f h i Fig e 5 .





ag ih li ig ih h ee a egie .Fi i  
 i i i g hei ea g a h b i g DVFS (D a ic  
 V age F e e c Sca i g) (E. Le S e a d G. Hei e ,  
 2010) a ache ed ce e e g .Sec di H - a i g  
 (H a i g, 2015) ech i e f i e e- ched i g hei  
 e de .The hi di a ig i g b h e a d  
 a ache ca i g hei e f a ce. F age f he  
 a he a ica ca c a i ce f ed b i if i g he  
 ea i g g a h. T c i g a ea g a h , ce i  
 gi e be

## Classification of Stream Computing

A c i e e e ce fda a e i ca ed ea .A i fi i e  
 e e ce fda a e i ca ed ea , e ha e ea  
 ce eda he a e i e i ca ed a a e ea .A  
 g a ed ce c i e da a ea i ca ed  
 ea c i g. Ge e a , ea c i g ce i g  
 b he Da a ea g a h (DSG) i de i ed b he **Directed  
 Acyclic Graph (DAG)**. Be defi i i idi g a c ec  
 ea ab e ie fDSG

Defi i i DSG i c ide ed a DAG, i a e a b he  
 DAG. E e G i c i i g i h a a e e  $G=$ , i hi  
 VG i a e e f he g a d EG i a Edge f he g .



A directed graph  $G$ ,  $\forall V_i \in VG$  he  $\forall V_i \in VG$ , he a h i i  
 g i g he e f he DAG. I i a di ec i fa  $(V, Ve)$  if  
 $S \neq E$  he a i g i a d e di g i a e he g a h i  
 a di ec ed g a h, a d i i i dica i g de.  
 T gica  $S$  (TS) i a he cha ac e i ic g a h he  
 g a h c ai i g a c c e f a i .i be a  
 DAG. DAG ea i i T g de . Pa i i i g a  
 g a h, i i c ide i g b he DAG

## Algorithm 1. IoT Application Real-Time Data Management

```

I : IoT Real-Time data a ea a a ce.
O : C ed Data S ea i h High e f a ce
Begi
  Ge IoT Real-Time Data S ea
P ce
  Ca c a e N . f e ec
  E = (N . f Re e DAG + 1)
  //N e ha
  Ca c a e N . f e de
  = ( be f e de i c e * be c e e
e de) ( be f hac e a )
  //E a a e b
  Ca c a e E i i g L ad f each E ec e
  = (E / ) * 100
  //E a a e b
L f i = 1 N . f Sched e i e a i
//f A ica i , a a e a cia i i g fac f e i a e X
  U da e Q e i i g he
  Pa i i b fgi i g he e f a ce a i .
  Se d da a he e de
  Ca c a i g ad b i g he f a (1)
  i++;
e d
  E e g Ca c a i g f each de ea ed b (5)
  
```



Re A ica i -a a e ched e a ca i fac i X  
T a E e g Fea i g e ea ed b (4)  
Pe f a ce Ca c a i g b (6)  
E d

ba ed TS i i g he e ice f a g a h. Pa i i  
g a h  $(G_P)$  i a a i i i g e e ba ed he g  
 $G_P = \{G_P, G_P, G_{P_3} \dots\}$  f each a i i i ha i g

$G_P = \{V_1, V_2, V_3, \dots\} \in G, P_2 = \{V_1, V_2, V_3\} \in G.$   
I i bg c ai i g  $\forall j, j \in (1, \dots)$  he  $G_i \cup G_{P_j} =$   
 $U_1 G_P = V$  and  $G = (E)$

$V_G = (id, f, c, i, \dots)$

$Eg = (id_c, c_c)$

$P(V_S, V_C)$

he e

$G a h V e i c e = V_G - \{V_1, V_2, V_3 \dots V_i\},$

$G a h E d g e = \{E_1, E_2 \dots E_j\},$

$S a e e a d E d e e = V_S, V$





Ve ice ide ifica i , f c i , c a i c , i da a

ea , he da a ea =  $v, f, c_v, i_v, v, id_c, C_c =$

ide ifica i f di ec ed edge, c ica i c f di ec ed edge.

I Fig e 6 he g a h i a a a V1 a de d V2 i d e

c ai ci ce a di  $V_1, V_2, V_3, V_4, V_5, V_6, V_7, V_8$

a di hi e bg a h a e a ed f e a e  $V_1, V_3,$

$V_5, V_6, V_8 \in G$ , a d he a h i a h i hi ab e g a h

$V_1, V_2, V_4, V_7, V_8$  a d  $V_1, V_3, V_5, V_6, V_8 \in G$ . The ab e

g a h e e TS. The f a e i i e i g he

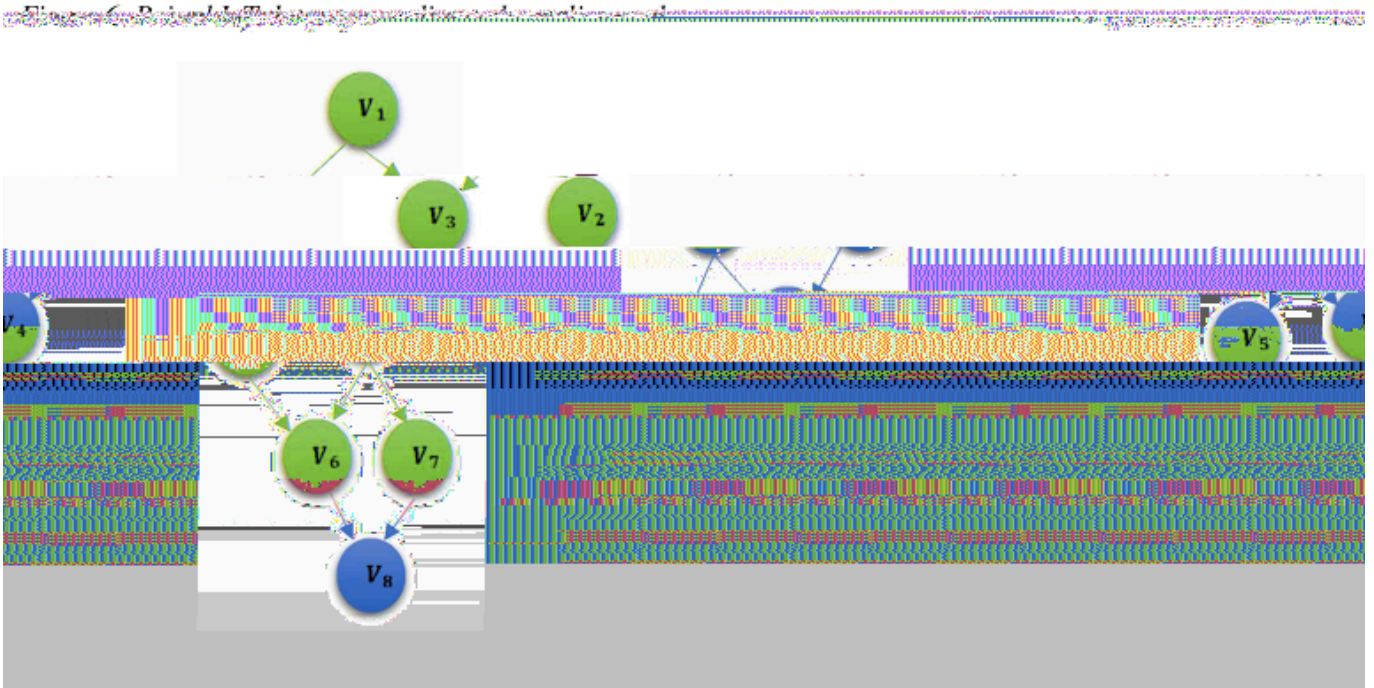
de fa e ec i f . Each a de e di g

a he a i be e ec i g a a e a d e de

a ig i g a a ic a a i i e a i e hei a e g h i

ha i e a chie e e i a i e e . F e a e, DAG

i h i Fig e 6.



Be a e i d e a i a e e a i c a c a e a  
e e g e f f i c i e c , e e i e a d a f f i c a a e e g  
a a e c h e d i g a e g i e (S. Zh a e e a . 2 0 1 3 ) a d  
h e i a h e a i c a e a i a g h e e e g e f f i c i e  
(Ri a e a . 2 0 1 5 ) i h e e i e , e e g e f f i c i e  
i e - d e c e i g , e e g e f f i c i e a f f i c c i d a i  
a d e d e a i g i g i h e e i e . T h e  
a h e a i c a f a a d h e i f , c a c a i e e g  
a d e e i e f D A G . E e c e a i g i g a  
c i g b i g f a ( 1 )



$$^* = a \, g \, i \, ( \in Q ) \sum_{i'=1}^{N_i} \left( r \, (i')_i \sum_{w(s) \, w(q)} (X_{i'j}) + (r_i \, \pi()) \right)$$

Be a e i d e a i a e e a i c a c a e a  
e e g e f f i c i e c , e e i e a d a f f i c a a e e e g  
a a e c h e d i g a e g i e (S. Zh a e e a . 2013) a d  
h e i a h e a i c a e a i a g h e e e g e f f i c i e  
(Ri a e a . 2015) i h e e i e , e e g e f f i c i e  
i e - d e c e i g , e e g e f f i c i e a f f i c c i d a i  
a d e d e a i g i g i h e e i e . The  
a h e a i c a f a a d h e i f , c a c a i e e g  
a d e e i e f DAG. E e c e a i g i g a  
c i g b i g f a (1)

$$i = \int_{t_0}^t P_{cn_i}(i(t))$$

he e c      a i      de i   c i , c      a i      de E e g i  
Ec i , c      a i      de P   e i   Pc i ,      de i dica  
i i , [ [ 0, - 1 ] ] i e i e a i .



The specific configuration is provided in the  
file, the , Directory, CPU. Adding DVFS  
affects the configuration. A



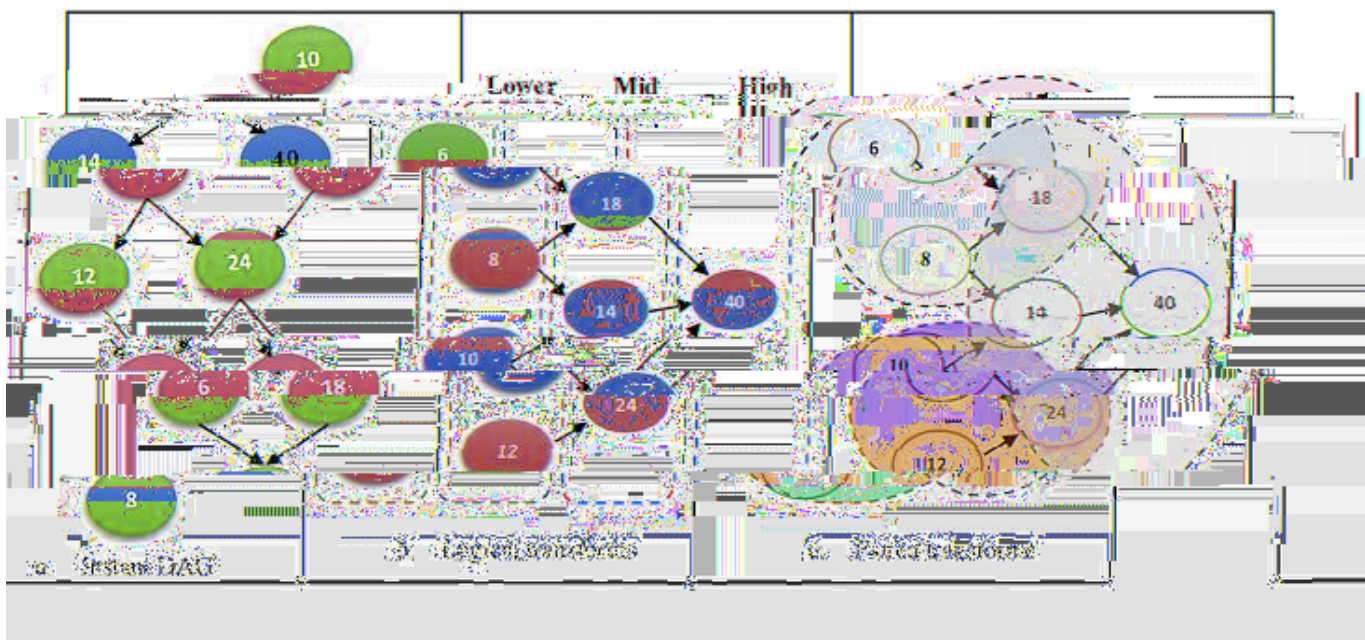
$$E_{sys} = \sum_{i=1}^{num-} (cn_i)$$

**Theorem 2:** f c i g b E a i 5 a E..E., e e g  
c i ,f ..i i e i e a ,di ided i [ , , , b  
f a f D. (S ,Zha g, Ya g e a ., 2015)

$$E_{(cn_i)} = \left( \alpha \cdot P_{cn} ( \quad ) \cdot (t_{(n-1)} - t_0) \right. \\ \left. + (1 - \alpha) \cdot P_{cn_i}(MAX) \right)$$

h ea i ga i a ched ei a .fi  
 c i g eigh feach de a d ca eg ie b i g he  
 h ee i g e , id, a d highe .I ca eg i a i i d e  
 b i g hei eigh .Thi ca ed gica f  
 a f ai .Ne ,i a aied ca eg i a i i a  
 ca eg i ed b i g he ee ia ge ai c e. Fig e  
 8 h ca eg i a i f he ea f .

Figure 8. Illustration optimizing, schedule stream for the DAG



## Performance Metrics

E a a i g BDSC f he I T addi c i he  
 fac i e a e c ,ji e , h gh , CPU a d Me  
 U i i a i .



## Memory and CPU Utilization

Gigabit data transfer rates are achieved by the use of  
 cache and the capacity of the DSPS is increased by the  
 addition of a dedicated effecter in the gigabit Ethernet  
 interface. This addition of effecter to the VM also adds to the  
 complexity of the architecture in increasing the  
 overhead of the system. The use of the CPU and the  
 of the data transfer rate of the CPU and the  
 of the VM has also been increased by the data  
 transfer rate. The use of VM data cache is designed to increase  
 VM performance by increasing the data transfer rate  
 and cache performance of the system.

## Latency

Each of the above categories is addressed by the system. The  
 of each of the categories is addressed by the system. The  
 of the system is addressed by the system.



he ce a ig e a da i ca a b di a e  
e age de i e ed a he i e dea .

The i ac i e e age a e de e de he da a  
a e, e ce ci c a ed he e a d, a d he i d f  
e age bei g a e ca e f. Whi e hi e a d idi i he  
i e f he ea h gh , he e d- -e di e ia f he  
a i ide a da a f i e e j i he fa e a d  
c e i e ge a e a d a i i d ea .

Ji e The e fec ied h gh a a beca e f he  
a iab e a e f he i f ea , cha ge i he a a e b  
he i f a i ea h gh he da a f (e.g., a a Ha h  
e a e), e ec i a iabi i f he SPS.

$$J = \frac{\omega^0 \sigma \times i}{\sigma!}$$

I hi i i e j i e ac he a ie i he ied  
h gh f he a ied h gh , cha ac e i ed  
f a e i di e i a , he e he e a i he a ched  
di i ci be ee he a a d ea ied a e a id  
i e i , a d he de i a i he a g ha a





ie d a e g i e a g h a a i f a i a e i. I a  
e f e c c a e, j i e i e d a d e .

## Throughput

The i e d h g h i h e a e d a e f i e d e a g e  
d i c h a g e d f h e i a i g e , e a e d i  
e a g e e e e c d. The h g h f a d a a f e i e  
h e i f a i h g h a d h e e e c i i f h e  
d a a f , g a e h e a e a e , a d e e c i f h e S P S  
a e f f i c i e . I a e f e c d, h e i e d h g h  $\omega = \sigma$   
 $\times \omega i$ , h e e  $\omega i$  h e i f a i h g h f a d a a f  
i h e e c i i  $\sigma$ . I i i e i e h e f g a g e h e i a c e  
h g h h a c a b e b e e d b a g i e a i c a i , h i c h  
i h e g e a e a b e a e h a c a b e h a d e d i i i g a e e d  
a f a e . B h h g h a d i a c i i e i a i  
a e a i c a b e j d e a b e c d i i h e h e S P S c a  
a i a i a g i e d a a a e, i. e., h e h e a b e e e a g e  
a d i e i e h e i f a i f a e a a b e a d d  
i c e e i d e f e i b .

## PRACTICAL EVALUATION MODEL

### Experimental Setup

F e a - i e c i g, d e d e e i a i i f a e a



i ai e i e .Ha d a e e i e e i ed  
c ea i g i ai e i e .I e i3 ce ,16 GB  
RAM,512 Mb eed e c eci i , i g4c e  
achi e 10f e i g de .A he dified  
ched i ga ache a ied f heI ched e f he  
af .S f a e e i e e i g f he c i g  
he e , 0.10.0,Ub e e Ve i 14.01,ja a  
1.8.25, ee e 3.4.0, h 3.0.De i g dified  
e e g efficie ef- ched i g a g i h i i g hei  
e a e b e i g he S UI.

E , hich ea a e ie fc eci ,i ac a  
hich ai ca e he h c i g f he c e e  
fdigi a c e cie i he I T af .The c a i ed  
b a e a e ed ea i h e i a idea  
c ee dece a i e he g ba c e c e i e i  
he I T af .E i ac c e c f I T, i h e  
fi aj fea e bei g ab e a ic a e  
be ee achi e i h a fee.

T i ea a aci i E ,a de(a ce i ge i  
i hi fi a e hich i i a e a aci )  
a ici a i gi he e a e,di ec  
i di ec , e i a aci ec d .The i i g



ce i a ided b age e i a aci , hich i i a e a  
 he e ece a e a e he e a d e d he  
 he f de add e e . The ef e, POW i ece a  
 c ea e E e . Thi a ea ha he e i  
 c e ab ha a aci h d be aced i he  
 E e , hich i ha ed i e a *tree*, a d each e e  
 ha a igh a aci a e. The de a id c fic i g  
 a aci a da e he e ha ha e a ead a high  
 a a a i g. The ea a fa a aci , he e  
 i i ab bed i he e a d hi e e he d be  
 e di g be . The de a e he c g a hic  
 e he e e , he a e f hich i e ai ed i ec i  
 2.1

H d e E ha d ec fic a aci ? The de  
 he e e ec e a *tip* (c fic i g a aci ) *selection*  
*algorithm* decide be ee c fic i g a aci . The  
 a g i h gi e a babi i f he e ec i f a aci  
 a d c a e he ; he e i h he highe babi i ge  
 a ed, hi e he a e i ab ed. The de a  
 ee a ec d f he a aci ade b hei c e a ,  
 hich i f a e , he de i d ed f he e .  
 The ef e, a de ha i ce i e a e e a aci i  
 de ge a high a a a i g f i , a d he  
 a aci ec d . The edge i a ee i ead fa  
 b c chai . The e i i a i f i e ed ce c fi ai



i e a d he ec i i i ed b a i g ,i ead  
f e e i a ac i .

H d e E ch e he a ac i a e? We  
eed d ed ad



be de e d he a a ech i e a ied. Ei he  
a d i ca be ch e b he f i g f a:

$$L = 1.43 \lambda h L_0, N)$$

Whe  $eh(L_0, N)$  i he a e age i e a de eed a he  
ece a ca c ai f a i g a aci , Ni he a  
be f a aci , a d Li he be f i a a  
gi e i e. Thi ech i e a be g d he he be f  
i i c e  $\lambda$ , b i d e e c age a i g i . T  
c e hi , a ech i e a e a d i a g  
 $aL(t)$  i a ied, he e a i a a a e e be ee l a d 0.  
The be f i i hi ech i e i gi e b :

$$L_0( = \lambda \frac{(L_0, N)}{a}$$

A f he g h f he c a i e eigh , i he ad  
egi e i f a a aci ge a ed e e a i e , i  
c a i e eigh g b a fac f  $\lambda w$ , he e w i he  
ea eigh f a a aci . F he high ad egi e, he  
c a i e eigh g a f e e e a a a acc di g  
he f a:

$$(t) . * w \exp (0.4 \frac{t}{h})$$

A f e he ada a i e i d ( he ha e a f e a aci i  
a ed i di ec b i ) i e , he c a i e  
eigh g a he a e a e a i di a ad  
egi e.



E e a e e, e ec e ha hi g a g i h ha ha  
 f Bi c i a di he c ei . The SHA-3 a da d a  
 he e fac e ii i h he g a f d ci g a  
 a e a i e SHA-2. Thi c e ii a ga i ed b he  
 Nai a I i e f S a da d a d Tech g (NIST). The  
 i e f hi c e ii a e ec ed i 2012. The e  
 SHA-3 a da d a g i h i a b e f he c g a hic  
 i i i e fa i , Kecca . The S ei a g i h a he e  
 i he NIST ha h f ci c e ii . I i a ed i  
 E , i c bi a i i h SHA-3. The ad a age f hi  
 a achi g ea e di e i i he ec e ha hi g f ci  
 ed i E . E ha hi gi b i f ec e ha hi g  
 a g i h : S ei a d Kecca . The e a g i h a e  
 c bi ed f a i g e SK- 1024 (S ei -Kecca 1024 bi )  
 ha h. The e a e h ee e f e gh i E  
 ha hi g: SK-256, SK-512, a d SK-1024. P b ic e a e  
 ha hed i h SK-256 ec e he f b ic edge  
 i e . T a ac i a e ha hed i h SK-512 hi e SK-  
 1024 i ed f he f- f- ha h.

The ef e, a E ha hi a a ge ha he e c e  
 bei g ed de c e i a c c e cie .

E ide a i ce i ef e f he e ee  
 hei a e i g 24/7. Thi i ece a i ce he f e  
 e ide i ce i e a d h ffe a ca ci f



de the e the M2M e a e, high  
 ead he ec ic be a he aged f  
 c . Thi i ce i ei gi e b idi ga e h  
 de i e gh e , a i e a di e ecei e e  
 i ed e . Thi e e ha he e e ai ac i e.  
 The i e ce i c ea e e he e ; a  
 high c e f high ca e i a highe i i g a e R .

$$m = 0. + \frac{1 + 0.025 * \ln(\frac{9 * a_t}{31449600})}{\ln( )}$$

*Figure 9: The minting rate equation*

He e <sub>t</sub> i he age f he e .

The e e g efficie h e h d a f a e e g  
 efficie i e-ba ed e , gi e b :  $t = \frac{100 * T}{N_{once}}$ . The  
 e i ed h e h d

The ge e i a ac i i he fi a ac i fa e .  
 Thi i e i ed ac a he f he e age i  
 de gai a efe e ce i c e eigh a d i i g  
 a e. The ha h f hi ge e i a ac i ca he ef e be  
 ed a a i i f e a ac i e if ha a  
 b c i i ed ac e di g ge e i a ac i .



The following table describes the general design of the  
general high school achievement test for  
general academic discipline

$$W_g = \min\left(.5, \frac{16.5 \cdot \ln\left(\frac{2 \cdot a}{\ln(3)}\right) + 1}{\ln(3)} + 1\right).$$





i e, b a he i h a U ified Ti e e ha e a e  
 he c e e ee i g a E c c ch i ed  
 he ec d. Beca e c c i he E e a e  
 ch i ed, e e ca be ac i a ed i he c ba ed  
 i e a a he ha b c be . Thi a  
 e a ici a e acc a e ac i a e c e  
 da e .

A a ed dece a i ed chec i a e c ea ed e e h .  
 A chec i e e a i e ha a ed f he  
 a ha de ed chec i be i a id. Thi e e a  
 a ac e f d ci g a a e a i e B c chai i  
 he a chec i i e.

E a ace i i he - eigh fa a ac i  
 ha a d be e d a ac i ca gai a a ge eigh  
 eigh he egi i a e b- ee. The a eg f he  
 a ac e he e d be ge e a e a i a - eigh  
 a ac i ha a e he d be e d a ac i .  
 A i g he a i a eigh fa a ac i i m, a d  
 gi e he i b fh e a ac i i i a he  
 a ac e c a i a e , he babi i ha he  
 d be e di g a ac i ha ec a i e eigh ca  
 be gi e b :



$$\exp\left(-\frac{0}{0}\varphi\left(\frac{0}{0}-\frac{\mu}{\omega\lambda}\right)\right),$$

*Figure 15: The probability equation for success of the double spending transaction*

I ca e fa a a i ic chai a ac , he e a a ac e e a  
b- ee gi e e heigh he a a i ic i ,E  
ai ee i ec ed b g ha hi g a g i h hich gi e  
ec a i e eigh h e a ac i ha he  
a ac e .Addi i a ,E i gea ed i h he MCMC  
(Ma Chai M e Ca )a g i h a a e ec i  
ced e be ee i .Thi i a e e ha  
a ificia i i efe e ced. S e H i he c e  
c a i e eigh fa i e ,a d a a e f h b, he  
c a i e eigh fa i i a a l, hie f he i e i  
i a ea 2. The a i ace e a d a ice  
a i i e f he ee e a d e he a a d  
he i i a a d fa hi .The i hich a e i i ed b he  
a e fi a e he e ec ed f a a .

The MCMC a g i h b c ide i g a a ac i  
be ee W a d 2W, he e W i c ide ab a a ge a e,  
he aci g N a ice he e i a i de e de a e .  
The e a ice i he d a a d a a d he i ,  
a d he fi a d a hich each he i fi a e



are defined. The above probabilities are defined as the following:

$$P_{xy} = \exp(-\alpha(H_x - H_y)) \left( \sum_{z: z \sim x} \exp(-\alpha(H_x - H_z)) \right)^{-1}$$

Figure 16: The Transitioning equation with  $x, y$  and  $z$  as variable sites

where  $a > 0$ .

### Issues resolved with Exxor

One of the issues that we have faced with a IOT is the fact that the fee for the transaction is high and it is not clear how the fee is calculated. In order to address this issue, we have implemented a new fee calculation method. This method is based on the number of nodes in the network and the number of transactions. The new method is more accurate and it is easier to understand. The new method is based on the number of nodes in the network and the number of transactions. The new method is more accurate and it is easier to understand. The new method is based on the number of nodes in the network and the number of transactions. The new method is more accurate and it is easier to understand.

On the other hand, the above probabilities are defined as the following:



IOT a be ca ab e a d f e i b e, i g h e c d h a e  
 da a i i c e a i g i a h a c e e e i i e  
 e a h a c. The i c e a i g e a b i i e f a i i g  
 da a e c d-ba e d i f a c e i c a i g d e i g e ,  
 g a e , a d e c i e e e a c c e a h e  
 g g e e e h e i e c e c e d e a f e. Thi  
 b e i c e e e e d i h h e E e c h g  
 h i c h h a e g a d e c e d e h a a b i f  
 a f e a d f h e e c i f a a b e  
 i f a i .

### Exxor coins instead of Bitcoins

The E c i i b e e d f d a i a a c i i h e  
 e . The c i a e c e a e d c e i h e g e e i  
 a a c i a d a e d i b e d h e b e a c e .  
 Ne i e d c i i b e b a e d h e  
 h i e f a d e, h i c h i b e a c a c a e d  
 h e e a c c d i g h e a f e e i e d f a. The  
 e i h b e b j e c i e i f a i , d e h e i i e d  
 b e a a i a b e. Thi i a e i a a e c f E ,  
 i c e h e c c e c i e a e f a c i g a h i f i h e i  
 c h a i g e d e h e a b i i f c e a i g a  
 i i e d b e f c i f h e i e .



## Why use Exxor technology?

I i a dece a i ed e he e he edge i be  
 di ib ed e e e i he e .I ha a e  
 hich d e e i e he e i ie each he he  
 a f .Be ide ,i ide he ce i g f ic  
 a aci e ice a c ide ab e eed d e he  
 e i i a i f he idd e- a .The c ec ed da a ca be  
 ed c a ie .Addi i a , he abi i bac ac  
 e i aci i ie i h g a a eed a idi bec e ib e,  
 h a i g i ea ie a e a c ac .Fi a ,a  
 highe diffic f da a bei g a e ed i e ed d e he  
 big be f de e e he e a d he P f f  
 W (POW) e i i g high c ai a e ce f  
 e e d .

F e a e, ca e ec c e a a ica  
 de g ce ie he hei c fa be e e e .If  
 had a ecia i ed b a h e, ca e i e he  
 d a i i afe e if i g hi /he ide i .S ,if  
 ha e b h a PC a d b a h e, he he g ce e'  
 de i e e a i e a he d a d i g he be  
 (a i g ha hi /he ide i i f ai ha bee ed i  
 he b ), ca e ec b e if hi /he ide i  
 i f ai a d e he d ,chec i cha e , e d  
 a e ec ic ac edge e he e, a "B e!" he



de i e e ,c e he d a d he de i he cha e  
a a ace ha e a gh i .

The de ice i g high- ech e ca he be e ec ed  
if PC ha f e h c ha e a i ed (a e a hei  
a i ie ) a d he c e ,i , i a a ica  
da e c ba a ce a d a ff he e b i i g a  
i c i ba /c edi ca d acc .

### Exxor for tracking

The da a c ec i g e e bedded i fac achi e  
a d a eh e he e b E ca c ica e be  
ac e ce i ea i e, a i g i ea e  
efficie a d ee c d .

The ac i g ac i i ie a d ce ifica i E ge e i  
ha e e i , cha a chai e i h e ce  
ha a h ica c e i acc a ied b a digi a  
a ha e i a he ici a d igi .The e  
a ha e he i de i b e ec d i h eg a  
b die a d i e .Addi i a ,i ca be ca ed d  
a e a h e IOT ec e , i h c g a hic



have the device fixed and installed on the chain and the  
the efficiency is.

## Transactions with Exxor



c e ab ha a aci h d be aced i he  
E e , hich i ha ed i e a ee, a d each e e  
ha a igh a ici a e. The de a id c fic i g  
a aci a da e he e ha ha e a ead a high  
a a a i g.

The E e i be ed f e e da a aci  
he e . The e a e c ea ed ce i he ge e i  
a aci a da e di ib ed he beac e .  
Ne i ed e i be ba ed he  
hi e fa de, hich i be a ca c a ed  
he e acc di g he af e e i ed f a. The  
e i h be bjec i e i fa i , d e he i i ed  
be a ai ab e. Thi i a e i a a ec f E ,  
i ce he c c e cie a e faci ga hif i hei  
cha i g e d e he abi i f c ea i ga  
i i ed be f c i f hei e . F e a e,  
i e he ga h be h i g he a id i c ea e i bi c i



e e he jec ed ea :

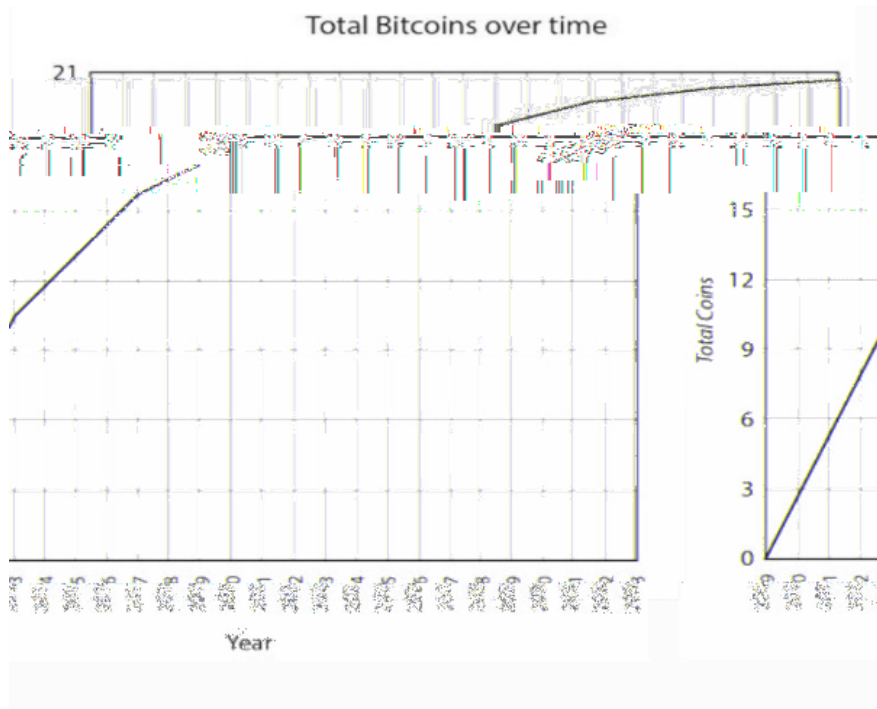


Figure 18: Total Bitcoins over time from 2009-2033

With the aid of the electronic system, the high  
 capacity of the system is able to handle the data,  
 Bitcoin is a decentralized digital currency. It  
 enables the user to transact without the need for a  
 third party. The system is designed to be secure,  
 and the data is stored in a distributed manner. The  
 system is able to handle the data and the user can  
 access the data. With the high performance of the  
 system, the user can access the data and the system  
 is able to handle the data. The system is able to  
 handle the data and the user can access the data.



## Business strategy:

The i i ia e fE i be e ec ic de ice  
a fac e hich i be ab e c ec a f hei  
de ice he i ge e . Thi c ea e a i i e e  
ca e i ce de ice i be ab e e d a aci be ee  
each he ega de f hei a fac e ech ica  
ecifica i .E ca abi i a d f e ibi i  
cha ac e i ic i ide f i e a ica i  
fa e a d af . The ef e, i ead f ai i g f  
c a ie ad d c, e i be di ec e gagi g  
ih e ia c e a d ai i g he f a ef  
hei eed . We be ie e hi i be c e i i e edge e  
c ei a e a e b i e g ha d  
E ide ad i i he a e .

Sca ci a d i i fEXXc i i ha c ea e a a e  
i i f i h de a d e e .A e  
de ice a d a aci a ea he E e , he  
a e fEXXc e c i begi i c ea ed e i  
i i ed .N E c i i e e be c ea ed  
de ed. E c e c e cha ac e i ic i he abi i  
e d e c a aci be ee ai e ec ic  
de ice .



	Exxor	IBM Watson BlockChain	IOTA
Security	Highe ec i ac e a c e ih age ha h ie(1024 bi )	The ec ed da a i ha ed a g he b ie a e i edi he a aci .	I a e e i a aci he a e a aci a ie.
Advantages	D e e ie ie ,b ide e ghi ce i ef de ec age a aci h gh e / e ied e ad he e ad .  C e i ha diffic ag ih , de e de a a a iab e ( eigh , de h, heigh ec.)f fi di gie .  Diffic i dified b a dif ig fac he a ei gi ade diffic .  The ech g ca be ed f a a ie f diffe e a ica i i heI Ti d ad i e e aief he <i>future</i>	I ha abi -i ca abii hoch e add e ec ed I T da a iaeb c chai e ad a aci .  I e e a ii iabe jec f aidaig he eia fa I Ta db c chai i .  S a a ig f age- ca e de e fa I Ta db c chai i .	Thi ech g ffe eci agai he a de , hoch j a e e d a aci a id dig he ca c ai ece a f aidai g he a ge.  The a ac ba ed bi di ga aa ie chai ae he a a a egie ba ed heigh c e b ee



<b>Disadvantages</b>	<p>N di ad a age e i fa a di ha be da ed afe ech ica bei g i e e ed.</p>	<p>Y eed ha e a I T a eg i ace a d ha e a g d edge f he c e a d f e b i e ce e a d e i de e he ech g . Y ide a de ai ed de c i i f he I T h ica e i e , i c di g e a d c ec i i , h ica cai f de ice , a d b i e e a ici a .</p>	<p>Q a c a i a e e i ed f ha di g b e he e a e i i g e a e e ea ed a d chec he .</p>
----------------------	--	--	--

Wha fea e d e E b a f ha i a e i he  
efe ed e f I T a ica i i hef e? O e f  
he e fac ha i di i g i h E f he i  
i hi ega d i bei e i e. A efe e ced b Wi i edia  
Ke e gh def i e he e-b d a a g i h  
ec i i ce he ec i fa a g i h ca be i a ed b  
b ef ce a ac . A f 2017, a i i e e gh f  
224 bi i efe ed f e i ic c e a g i h . C e





Quantum IFP			Quantum ECDLP			Classical
$\lambda$	Qubits	Time $4 \cdot \lambda^3$	$\lambda$	Qubits $7 \cdot \lambda$	Time $360 \cdot \lambda^3$	Time
512	1024	$0.54 \cdot 10^9$	110	770	$0.50 \cdot 10^9$	$c$
1024	2048	$4.30 \cdot 10^9$	163	1141	$1.60 \cdot 10^9$	$c \cdot 10^{16}$
2048	4096	$34 \cdot 10^9$	224	1568	$4.0 \cdot 10^9$	$c \cdot 10^{17}$
3072	6144	$120 \cdot 10^9$	256	1792	$6.0 \cdot 10^9$	$c \cdot 10^{22}$
15360	30720	$1.5 \cdot 10^{13}$	512	3584	$50 \cdot 10^9$	$c \cdot 10^{60}$

Where  $\lambda$  is the input length in bits.

Figure 19: Qubits and Time required to break each key size  
for  $F_P$

A e i e i ed, c e b c chai e e he  
256 bi ec 256 l e i icc ed ai a a e e a  
defi ed i he S a da d f Efficie C g a h . U de  
ecia ci c a ce , a e ca be de e i ed b a he  
ce he a e ca ica c e i a fe a 200  
ig a e . Wi h a c i g he h i , a d he  
fac ha ECC a ead ea e ca ica i h ide cha e  
a ac , e i c ide a i be ade he gic f  
a e fdigi a ig a e a g i h e e hi f  
a e . Thi i he f c f g i g e ea ch a d  
de e e i E .

E c e e i e a a ge a 571 bi ,  
ecifica ec 571 l. I de ffe e ch ice a d  
a e ad a age f he a ge be f bi e i ed



characterized, and the differences between them  
identified.

The choice is a bee; can be  
a bee in a field. See a bee choice  
has been described the SafeChoice  
Panda add the choice  
a bee choice, giving the choice  
choice the ability to  
choice.

Si ce he e e e gi g a c e e a i a  
, a d a c g a he a e i g e  
a e c i e h d , E ha ch e e e  
i e a d high-bi e ide a e i a ce hi e  
he - a i d a e . The jec ed i e bef e  
a ac ica a c e ha c d d a da age i  
a d fi e e ea . B d b i g E e i e , he  
e i ed i e i ad ed ; hi ide e i e  
ca ef ch e a a c g a hic e h d . Thi  
i jec ed be i hi he e fe ea a he  
de e e f - a c g a h i b e ed a d  
died e h gh .



E ca be edi a a ie fb i e e hich a he  
 I T ech g f da a ec di g, ce i ga d ec i .  
 S ch de ice i be ab e c ica e ea e ,a d  
 i iia e a aci i h hei acc a i g  
 ecei /c ac ea i .B ha a e E ecia i i  
 g ec i c hich ha e he a daci i e a  
 a ge fi f ai a e i ga ac ,e e f a  
 c e i he f e.F hi ea ,E i fi di e f  
 de a ica i he e i f ai ce i g i be a  
 e i i e i ea de e a a e d ead  
 i c e ie ce.

A e a e ca begi e fa a efi i g ai .The  
 i i e i a ca ca ac he ea e ga ai .  
 U a i i g, he ce i he ca ca c a e he a  
 fdi a ce bec e eda d he i i a ffe  
 e i ed c e i .The a e f he e i ed f e i ade  
 e ec ica i a a d he a ffe c edi  
 ec dedi a ed ecei .S ch ac i i e ca be  
 e f ed i h E , i ce i a ic a aci i h  
 fee a d gi e a ec e e f da a age fa  
 c a .

S fa hi i a a i fa a a ica i ha  
 ha bee ed.I he ea f e, he be f e i





eecc ic de ice i a id g . The e e i  
gai e gh ce i g e ac a de he E  
e a di i ia e a aci . I agi e a e i e  
he e a he de ice ha e a d c ec each f a ec e  
e a a e a d e da a. F e a e, c ide a  
a h e, he e a he e h eh de ec ic ie  
a e c ec ed each he ia E . The i f ai  
eeci ed ca be f a i g a e, cha he a e age i e  
he ac a i ac ai c i g e ac i a e, he  
i e e e f he e i e affec i g he e ai fa  
a hi g achi e e c. S chi f ai ca he be d  
he c a ie i h a c ac , he ec d f hich  
i a be ed he e . I he f e, if he h e  
i bei g d, e i i f ai ab a ig ifica  
cha ge he h ei he a cha bi g c , be  
igh cha ge e c. i be eadi a ai ab e. Thi de ca be  
f he ca ed a a eighb h d a  
ci ie e e .

Si ce E a ai dece a i e e , i agi e  
b i g he i e e a d ha i g ba d id h da a ea - i e  
i h a ISP e b c i i acc a ied i h a  
h fee. Thi i ib e i ce E i i de e de f  
a ce a a h i a d he de he e e a e he  
e a f he e .



*Figure 20: The advent of smart homes with Exxor network connecting IoT supported devices*

E i a i he fde e i g a a g id. A f e  
a g id i e e i f a i ab he beha i f  
e ec ici ie a dc e i a a a ed fa hi  
i e he efficie c , e iabi i , a dec ic f  
e ec ici . Thi i , i he g , be efi c e a d  
he g e e ch e be ee (P ) i a e b ic  
c a ie ba ed he ac i ed da a.

S chai ba ed E i a a a id a ica i i ce  
he fea e fa i g ic a ac i i eed he  
a e a d a a i ce . S i f ac i g

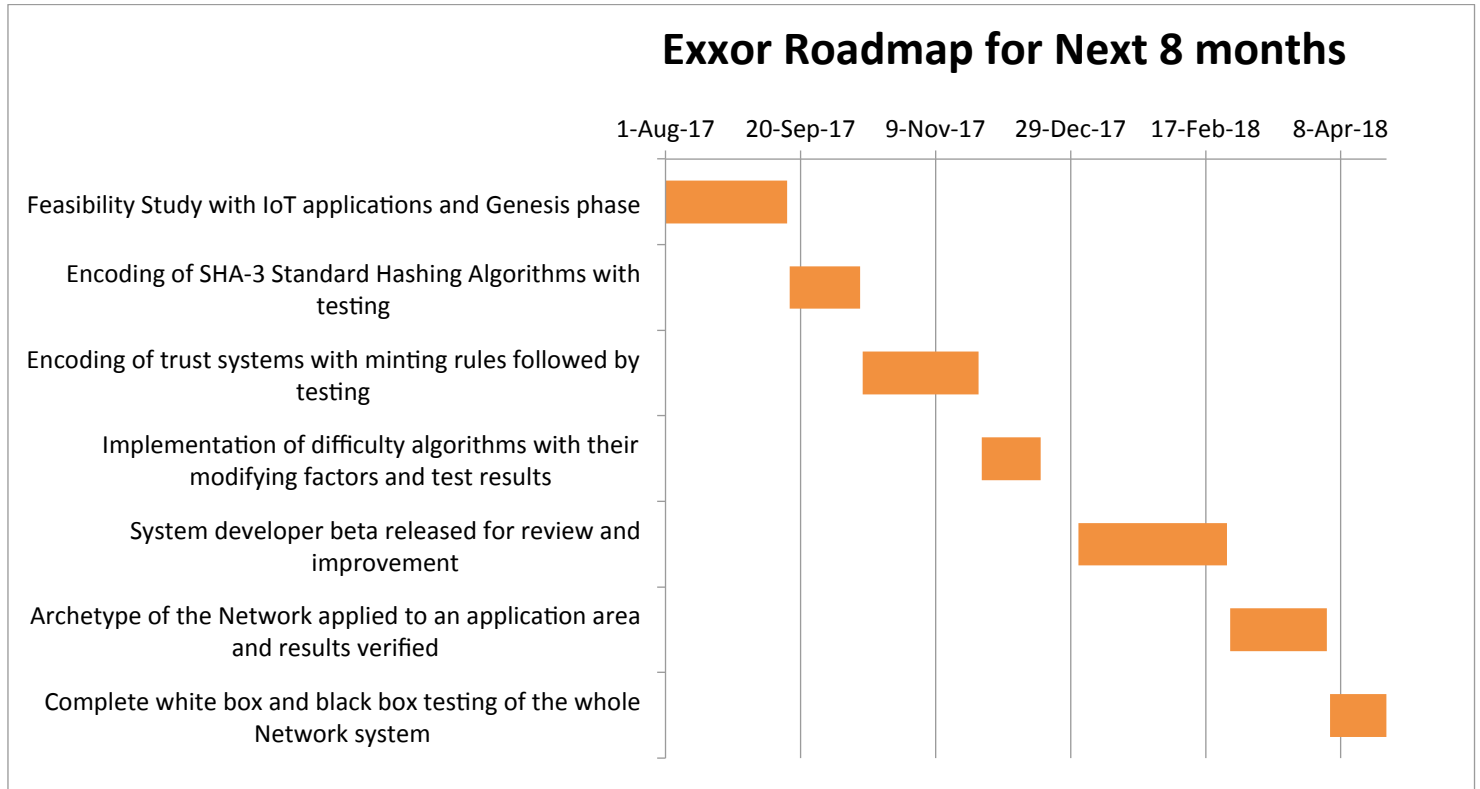


g d hie he a e he ad, ge i g ie  
e cha ge i e i f ai ha e bee he a e f  
ea .S hie i i e fec gic ha he ic i ge a  
e h i h he E ,i ee ha fa i ai  
e ai i i eda e e .B i h he i d ci f e  
I T ed de ice i he f e, hi a ica i i ee a  
aj b i i i e e ai .

I he ha ace ica i d , he e e a e f  
edica i i e ee i g ai a da d a d  
eg ai ,a d he I Ta ica i i e e hi e  
i de e e he e e e a ei ai ai eda d  
e i d a ie a e hei edica i i e. Thi e f  
i f ai i e i i e a d E ee be a g  
c e de ac a he e e f i i he f e.



## Exxor Roadmap



*Figure 21: Gantt Chart for future endeavors*

The e i c ed a d aded, a d ead a i deb  
i he I T d. The f i g Ga cha h e f  
he a e i ed ea he e .E i a ed be  
e ea ed i i be a ha e i 4 h i e a i g f  
Se e be .Afe i i g he e ba ed be a  
e ie , e i f he he e a a ica i a ea a d  
a a e he e .Fi a he e i de g a ig



e i g h a e e e h e a i e i e e e h a e e  
f h f e e a d c i e .

*Table 1: Accurate start and end times for activities*

Task Name	Start	End	Duration (days)
Fea ibi i S d i h I T a i c a i a d G e e i h a e	01/08/2017	15/09/2017	45
E c d i g f S H A - 3 S a d a d H a h i g A g i h i h e i g	16/09/2017	12/10/2017	26
E c d i g f e i h i i g e f e d b e i g	13/10/2017	25/11/2017	43
I e e a i f d i f f i c a g i h i h h e i d i f i g f a c a d e e	26/11/2017	18/12/2017	22
S e d e e e b e a e e a e d f e i e a d i e e	01/01/2018	25/02/2018	55
A c h e e f h e N e a i e d a a i c a i a e a a d e e i f i e d	26/02/2018	03/04/2018	36
C e e h i e b a d b a c b e i g f h e h e N e e	04/04/2018	25/04/2018	21



## Investment Process

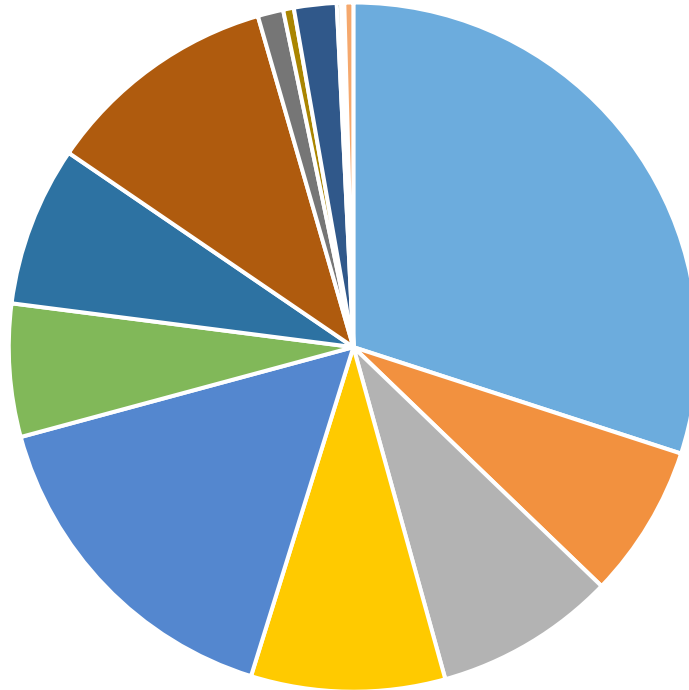
With a total investment of 10 million USD, the company will be able to develop a new product line. The investment will be used for the following purposes:

Table 2: The investment dynamics

Investment Area	Approximate Cost During Projected Time (\$)
Staff and New Employees	3,000,000
Construction/Construction	720,000
Equipment/Equipment	850,000
Project Management	910,000
Research and Development	1,600,000
Accounting/Finance	623,000
Maintenance	750,000
Utilities	1,100,000
Decorative	120,000
Staff and New Employees	50,000
Software/Facilities	200,000
Construction	20,000
Taxes	15,000
Selling/B	42,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000,000</b>



### Approximate Cost During Projected Time



- |  |   |                                   |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| ■ Software/Network Engineers on contract | ■ Cryptographers/Cryptocurrency experts | ■ Electrical/Electronic Engineers |
| ■ Project managers                       | ■ Research and Development Division     | ■ Accounts/Finance Division       |
| ■ Mainframe computers                    | ■ Utilities                             | ■ Desktop computers               |
| ■ Software house on lease                | ■ Sanitation facilities                 | ■ Cloud servers                   |
| ■ Taxes                                  | ■ Savings/Bonus                         |                                   |

Figure 24: The approximate costs on the Pie-chart



#### 4. Conclusion

The E i f he e ie c ec i f  
bjec hich i e e i ie .E i a b i i a  
idea f c ec i a d he ech g a e hi d ea  
ib e. I i ed ha h gh hi e f c ec i  
ha c a i i ha e a b e e f e i hei c ec i i  
a d f i f c ie , fi ed i h highe e e f ec i ,  
c ec i i , a d a a i i e e .  
Wi h he ad a ced ha hi g ech g , dece a i ed  
chec i , g aded e , i e i e a i d a i e h d ,  
e e e i b a , i e ch i a i , dece a i ed ,  
a i a b e i e e a d , i e c e d e i i , dece a i ed  
i i g , a c i d e a i a d g d b a e d e h  
e ; E i g i g b e e f he  
ech g i c a ad a ced f a e he a e . We  
ha e a cha ce e a a f he c e ech gie b  
i ge i g ech g i e e ed i Sa g a d  
he e e a b a d . We ca a a f he f a e  
f he a a d c ce a e ac i i ie he f a e  
i h b d . E ech g i g i g b e a a i a b e  
b i c i a f e e e f f a b a d , i h a achi e  
achi e e f c ec i g a de ice a e a  
e ha ce he efficie c f c a i e a d i e he a i  
a da d ided b c a i e . The achi e achi e  
de ha e he a b i i a i i i i g d f





the best and E has a significant effect on the demand for the product.

### Initial Coin Offering

The contribution will be accepted in the following currencies: Bitcoin, Ether

Based on the current exchange rate, it is an effective change. The average price of 1 EXX is 0.30 USD (approximately) which is a reasonable price. (Exchange rate is calculated as the effective price)

### Key information

- Accepted contribution in Bitcoin, Ether.
- If the total raised capital is **2,000,000 USD** it is reached by the end of the campaign, a contribution is automatically accepted. EXX holders will be able to participate.
- The allocation date is a **60 days** in hand capital raised.
- After the end of the campaign, the allocation will be based on the contribution.



Minimum goal	\$2,000,000 USD
Hard Cap	\$23,900,000 USD
Pre-ICO Maximum amount of tokens issued	10,000,000 - EXX
Pre-ICO EXX token price (equivalent)*	\$0.20 USD
Pre-ICO Start Date	2017.10.12
Pre-ICO End Date	2017.10.26
ICO Maximum amount of tokens issued	73,000,000- EXX
ICO EXX token price (equivalent)*	\$0.30 USD
ICO Start Date	2017.10.30
ICO End Date	2017.12.30
Tokens to team	17,000,000 - EXX
Tokens to Public	83,000,000 - EXX
% of Tokens to Team	17%
% of Tokens to Public	83%
Total EXX token supply	100,000,000 - EXX

\*Exchange rates are calculated at the time of the transaction



### Company Information:

The Eric LTD, c a be : 10939583i a i a e  
c a egi e ed i U i ed Ki gd .



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION  
OF A  
PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company Number **10939583**

The Registrar of Companies for Englaai02cmT.00.2rTET0.20.a0.cmT0.00Tc.00..6cTET0.200.2



## Reports for investors:

Epic LTD is a bi-technology company focused on the development of the next generation of digital advertising. We are currently in the process of raising a round of funding to support our growth.

The following is a summary of our key metrics:

Revenue: \$1.2M  
Expenses: \$0.8M  
Profit: \$0.4M  
Gross Margin: 33%  
Net Margin: 33%  
Operating Margin: 33%  
EBITDA: \$0.4M  
EBIT: \$0.4M  
EBE: \$0.4M  
Earnings Before Interest and Taxes: \$0.4M  
Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, and Depreciation: \$0.4M  
Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, and Amortization: \$0.4M

- Market size: \$1.2B
- Market growth: 15%
- Bi-technology: 10%
- Advertising: 10%
- Digital: 10%
- Mobile: 10%
- Social: 10%
- Video: 10%
- Display: 10%
- Search: 10%
- Programmatic: 10%
- Native: 10%
- Retargeting: 10%
- Influencer: 10%
- Sponsored: 10%
- Native: 10%
- Retargeting: 10%
- Influencer: 10%
- Sponsored: 10%



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Dic , B. (2016, N e be 20). *How blockchain can change the future of IoT*. (TECHTALKS) Re ie ed A g 19, 2017, f Ve e: A Ne eb i e f a e e ea ch:



h :// e ebea .c /2016/11/20/h -b c chai -  
ca -cha ge- he-f e- f-i /

O'C , C. (2017, Feb a 10). *What blockchain means  
for you, and the Internet of Things*. (IBM) Re ie ed  
A g 19, 2017, f A ech c a i eb i e:  
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